





He was a lesson to her

She certainly learned something that evening. And that was:
Never to accept an evening's invitation to dance unless she had danced before with the man who asked her. He seemed very fond of her and almost monopolized the entire evening, but by the end of the party he was almost revolting to her. He would be the last to suspect why.

Are You Sure?

The insidious thing about Halitosis (unpleasant breath) is that you, yourself, may not know that you have it . . . and even your best friends won't tell you. It may be absent one day and present the next, and whenever it is, you offend needlessly.

Sometimes, of course, halitosis comes from some systemic disorder. But usually—and fortunately—it is only a local condition that yields to the regular use of Listerine Antiseptie as a mouth wash and gargle.

Why risk offending when Listerine Antiseptic is such a simple, wholly delightful and extra-careful precaution against halitoris? Never, never omit it, night or morning, or before a very best of best as your best.

Sweetens for Hours

Listerine Antiseptic is the extra-careful preeaution against offending because it stops bad breath for hours.

stoops bad breath for hours. Yes, actual elinical tests showed: that in 7 out of 10 eases, breath remained sweet for more than four hours after the Listerine Antiseptie rinse. When you want that carra assurance, don't rust makeshifts. Trust Listerine Antiseptie. Make it a part of your passport to popularity. Lambert Pharmaeal Company, Dietrion of The Lambert Company, St. Davis, Misrouri.

Before any date ... LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC

... Stops Bad Breath for Hours



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All the science and the art of tire making have the prime purpose of making air your captive and your servant, in safety.

A tire simply holds air in safe confinement, yet free enough to do what nothing else can do, cushion and protect you.

The rubber and the fabric make the prison, but the AIR, and nothing else, makes the ride!

Yet, far beyond the captive air, there are vital things the tire itself must do.

It must start you, it must roll you, it must stop you - in Safety!

It must speed you up, slow you down, meet every signal of control, in any weather, without slide or skid, or needless risk to you or any member of your family.

Utmost Protection for The Other Home You Live In

In today's U. S. Royal Master tire, you find a non-skid stopping power and holding power far beyond any previous standard.

Also, today, the new U. S. ROYAL LIFE-TUBE, (the new inner tube of NYLON) introduces genuine BLOWOUT PREVENTION, in a way not possible before.

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Life Protection

UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY



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The ostonishing story of the prison psychologist who went "inside" to test the six most ostounding chorocters you've ever met in or out of ony jail ... "Operation Wife" ... muggling o girl inside Cell Block 7—is just one of their fobulous odventures!

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COMPANY Production







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Columbia Pictures presents A Stanley Kramer Company Production MY SIX CONVICTS with Millard MTCHELL - Gilbert ROLAND - John BEAL - Marshall THOMPSON - Screen Play by MICHAEL BLANKFORT - Based on the book by DONALD POWELL WILSON - Music Composed and Directed by Dimitr's Tiomakin - Associate Producers EDNA and EDMARO ANHALT - Directed by NIGOS PREG



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They can never, NEVER shrink out of fit... out of style.



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EMPTIES IN 2 SECONDS

Easier Than Any Other Cleaner!







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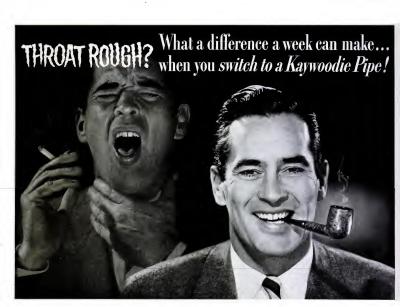


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Now you can clean your rugs better, easier with less work in less time. The new Jet 99 Rug Nozzle with its Floating Brush plus jet power super-suction gets the surface dirt, lint, threads and hair without going back over the same spot again and again. Jet power does it with air alone!

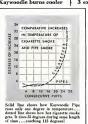


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BOWLERS BOWLED OVER!

"What do you think this suit cost?" asked JOHN LODER, famous screen star and bowling enthusiast. "Remember, it has two pairs of trousers." 103 bowlers checked the fabric and fit of his Bond's Houndstooth Check. Average estimate was \$75. Bond's actual price for this two-trouser suit is only \$59.75.





Strike! Bond's knocks down high prices because Bond's is America's largest maker and retailer in one; you tremendous in-between costs. This line Houndstooth check (C) with two trousers, only \$65.75



Down your olley, Whether you're tall like Juhn Loder or short like Napoleon, Bond's ean fit you . . . what with 240 sizes and shapes to se from! This Glen plaid (E) suit with two trousers, only \$65.75



300 scorer! Bond's workmanship wins top score, Fur Bond's Rochester tailors are needle-and-scissors wizards; guarantee impeccable fit, long wear, This Glen plaid (B) suit with two trousers, only \$65.75



Kingpin. Experts say Bood's is tops for fine fabrics, superb values. Bood's buys more woolens than any one else; demands and gets only the best. This smart blue check (D) two-trouser suit, only \$70.75



Actor knocks bowlers off their pins, John Loder leading stage and screen star, chooses his clothes as carefully as he chooses his roles. When 103 bowlers were quizzed up the price of the Houndstooth Check (A)

was 875.00. (Maker's name was kept secret.) Bowlers were really bowled over when they learned that it was a two-trouser suit and Bood's price was only \$59.75.



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LIFE

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olvet under-callar, velvet cuffsl ewel buttans, Earl-Gla lining. Costly hand details. Sizes 10-18. Other coats from 14.95 to 32.95

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LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

DOGS AND PEOPLE

We were thrilled that our coonskincapped boya were in "Dogs and Peo-ple" (LIFE, Feb. 25). Perhaps people might like to see how they really look with their own dogs. ALBERT A. HOLSTEIN

Jersey City, N.J.



As fanciers and breeders, it tickled us immensely to see "Dogs and Peo-MRS. ROGER L. FANCEY

Big Spring, Texas

Perhaps I am overly sensitive to implied criticism, having been a dog fancier since the age of 9.... If the own-er's personal appearances are some-times oot the best, blame it on hard work and tension and not on an innate aloppiness peculiar to dog owners. LUCY E. BRUNDRETT

Chicago, Ill.

We looked forward to Life's story of the great Westminster show and expected to get a newsworthy treat-ment done in Life's usual intelligent, genteel style. Instead we found a ish, badly conceived burlesque of one of the greatest eveots of its kind io I Vive Ross

Tarzana, Calif.

If the dog pictured waiting disconsolately outside a phone booth is actually a boxer, no wonder he was beaten. A bull mastiff, perhaps? **LOCKWOOD DOTY**

New York, N.Y. Yes—a beaten bull mastiff.—ED.

FAREWELL TO A KING

All of your Canadian subscribera doubtless feel, as we do, deeply appreciative of the kindly, dignified manner in which you have covered so thorough-ly the illness and death of our late beloved King ("Farewell to a King," LIFE, Feb. 25). Your wonderful pic-tures relating to our Royal Family bave all displayed the same good taste and the same friendly sympathetic spirit. Such are the things to be remembered in this troubled old world for they, above all else, bring warmth, understanding and goodwill between ostions

Dones M Brigues Kingaton, Ont., Caoada

You have certainly overstepped the bounds of ordinary decent respect

CONTINUED ON PAGE 17



Tums contain no soda, Cannot over-alkalize or cause acid re-bound. Tums don't irritate ning. At the first sign of acid indigestion — gas, heartburn — take one or two Tums like candy mints. Almost in-stantly Tums neutralize exss acid... soothe and settle



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The Drizzler stays drier, to Durable, water repellent su sheds water like a duck!





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LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

for a grief-stricken family in the ghastly picture of the three queens as they watch the coffin of King George being borne into Westminater Hall. It is improbable that an English paper would have had the poor taste to publish such a picture.

Roy S. Houce

 The picture was published by many British papers. However, one which did not, the Manchester Guardian, said, "These things are a matter of taste, but most people will feel that there are times when journalistic zeal for drama and pathos . . . can be overdone," and was attacked for its stand by readers and rival editors alike -FD

CRAWFIE ON ELIZABETH

"Crawfie" missed her calling-she should have been writing soap operas for American radio ("The Girl I've

Known So Long," Life, Feb. 25). I can hear it now, "And now folks, the question is: can this lovely queen find hap-piness as the wife of the very handsome and distinguished hero whom she has married?" It's good for us worn-out housewives

to know that somewhere in the world the age of chivalry is not dead. I regret so much that my "hero" was too busy making a living for the family to be constantly at my side when I felt

RUTH O'SHLLIVAN San Francisco, Calif.

AIRPORT NERVES

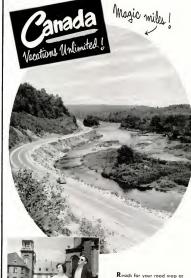
Your article ("Cities of U.S. Get Airport Nerves," Life, Feb. 25) prompts me to attempt to show people who are protesting the operation of large airports nearby how unreasonable are their demands

Why penalize the airports upon which millions of dollars have been spent and upon the operation of which depends the livelihood of thousands of people? In New Jersey's recent aceidents, no blame can be placed upon

the airports During 1951 traffic accidents took 763 lives in New Jersey. Has anyone suggested closing the highways because of this? When the Pennsylvania Railroad had a serious accident at Woodbridge, N.J., causing 84 deaths and 500 injuries, did anyone suggest that the railroad cease operation? CONTINUED ON PAGE 20

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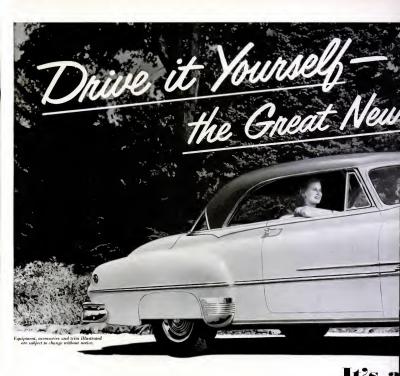
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When you want flashing aeceleration, eager getup-and-go, simply set your *Dual-Range* Pontiae in Traffic Range and you have the most responsive performer you ever drove. Then on the open road, flick over to Cruising Range—feel your engine relax as you glide over the miles so smoothly, so economically it's almost like coasting.

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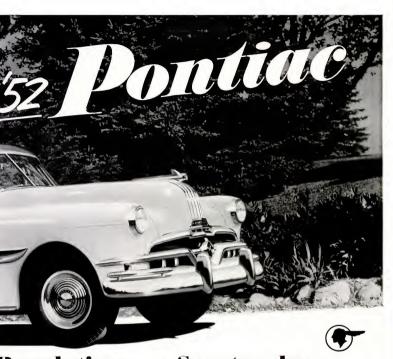
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She'll love its beauty, you'll be certain of its value-yes, you'll both be happy if you insist on a diamond ring marked Artearved, More than 100 years of unquestioned style and quality leadership stand behind every genuine Arteurved ring. Arteurved diamonds are new diamondsnever before worn. Each one brings you finer value at less cost because . . .



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- 1. It is cut to standards established in Artearced's own cutting plant in Amster-dam, then mounted into a ring made by Arteurved craftsmen.
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mond Engagement Ring, Engagement Ring, \$225.00, \$200.00. Also from \$100 to Also from \$125.00 to \$1550. Bride's Ring, \$110.00, Bride's Ring, \$110.00,

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LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

Within the vicinities of the 60 populated areas having major airports, there are many gas plants, oil and gasoline storage facilities and chemical plants which present possible sources of explosive disaster such as the one which swept Texas City, Texas, at a cost of over 500 lives and property dam-age estimated at \$50 million. Do these people ask these industries to move

The air-transport industry is of inestimable value, and to curtail it in the New York-New Jersey area will slow up the economic progress of the entire country. Since we have assumed leadership in aviation let us not go backward and lose our place in the modern world.

GILRERT L. GIFFORO Assoc. Prof. of Transportation University of Tennessee Knoxville, Teno.

For years we Georgetown citizens have tried to get local newspapers to really publicize the dangers of Boeing Field, but they bave no guts. Now you show pictures and wake up people to the tragic potential of the day-and-night motor roar over their kitchens and bedrooms. Thanks for simply showing the truth.

Seattle, Wash.

GAY COTTON GLOVES

Naturally I took great pride in see-ing my daughter's "Bird in Hand" glove in Life ("Gay Cotton Gloves," Life, Feb. 25), but she has a justifiable complaint that she was identified only as my daughter. I am sure you had no intention of discriminating against such a young and talented child. Her first name is Jill.

JILL SCHARY'S FATHER Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Culver City, Calif.

My wifie's gloves are quite the rage They're purple polka dots on sage, And every time she isn't calm

A birdie flutters in the palm.

I don't think that I can stand them—

Praise the day when she'll unhand

W. R. IONES Los Angeles, Calif.

CÉZANNE

Seldom have I read an article setting forth with such clarity the essential character and inner struggle of a misunderstood genius in his milieu as did Winihrop Sargeant's article, "Cé-zanne" (Life, Feb. 25).

Admittedly, Cézanne was a misanthrope. To say, however, that Cézanne was ''relatively happy, apparently, only when associating with mountains, pine trees or the apples and bot-tles . . . of his still lifes" is to ignore his classic remark: "Parisian wit gives me a pain. Painting nudes on the banks of the Arc is all I could ask for."

CHARLES ALLAN BARETSKI Newark, N.I.

· Cézanne's remark continues. "Only, you understand, all women are cats and damned calculating. They might get their hooks into me. Life's frightful, isn't it?"-ED.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 23





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guaranteed for a lifetime! There is a difference in wedding

rings, which only the years can prove. To be sure of your choice, insist on the guaranteed quality of a genuine Artearred wedding ring. These fine rings are the product of over 100 years of ringmaking experience. Their prerious rold is alloyed and hardened an exclusive way by Artearved's own craftsmen, then earved in fashiou-right designs of distinctive beauty, Yet for all this extra value, you pay no more. Your ieweler will show you the name Arteurredo in the ring, on the tag,

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Kinder to Your Eyes — Only Sylvania has it!

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You have probably noticed how much easier it is to watch television when the room is partially lighted. That's because there is sor "Surround Lighting" to relieve the contrast between the brilliant TV screen and the darker areas around it.

Now this principle has been applied to a television set for the first time—by Sylvania. A border of soft light, around the TV streen, is built into Sylvania sets. It's called HALOLIGHT.





round Lighting," the head-lights don't bother you.



screen presents a sharp contrast against the darker surroundings.



around the picture-screen is kinder to your eyes.



The JEFFERSON-20" Hepplewhite Console with Doors decorated with exquisite marquetry. This superb television receiver, with HALOLIGHT, will give you uncouling satisfaction.

ALOLIGHT is the scientific principle of "Surround Lighting" applied to a television set. Science agrees that "Surround Lighting" provides an easy transition from any brilliant object to the darker areas around it. Your picture-tube needs "Surround

Lighting." HALOLIGHT, the frame of soft, cool light completely surrounding the picture tube, is the "Surround Lightwhich gives you real viewing comfort while watching TV.

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In serious times like these, it is only natural that Sylvania, with 50 years of electronic and lighting background, must devote part of its capacity to defense, Up to this time production of TV sets, however, has not been drastically affected.

Hear Sammy Kaye's SVLVANIA SUNDAY SERENADE SUNDAY Afternoons, ABC Radio Stations... See SVLVANIA'S BEAT THE CLOCK on CBS-TV.





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LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

PLASTIC AUTO BODIES

In "Plastie Bodies for Autos" (Life, Feb. 25) you mentioned a car with a piastic body that could be dented and ripide and patched up for 506. It seems to me that Henry Ford came out years ago with a plastic auto body made with soybeans which he could

out years ago with a plastic auto body made with soybeans which he could not dent with an ax. Whatever became of that experimental body? DAVID SORENSEN

neion, wi



• In the late 30s, fascinated by the potentialities of the soybean. Henry Ford commissioned an auto body made from a soybean plastic, if posed for a famous picture, banging with an ax at the car without breaking it. The Ford company, which says the material was both a mixedly and expensive, destroyed the fiberbody auto in 1919.—ED.

LETTERS

According to "Letters to the Editors" (LIFE, Feb. 25) you must have received a wide variety of reaction to the article concerning my ideas on modern art.

Of some 400 letters which I have received, about 98% have been favorable. From lionseswives? A few But also from university presidents, governors, senators, editors, art teachers and people in all walks of life.

and people in all walks of life.

A lead editorial in a Tulsa paper recently remarked: "If it's any comfort to Hartford... 98% of the American people agree with him." Could this annilarity of percentages be only a coincidence?

HUNTINGTON HARTFORD New York, N.Y.





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PEASANT PRAYS in Iran that the sun will soon be freed from the influence of the eclipse and that he and his village will come through ordeal without harm.



SCIENTIFIC PILGRIMAGE from U.S. to the Sudan encamps near Khartoum with radio telescopes (curved reflectors), a long optical telescope, movie cameras

SPEAKING OF

... These show some exotic observers

Last month, while eager seientists from a dozen countries were trekking into remote parts of Africa and Jakin og ert agood look at the sun's total eelipse, the people who already hive there were beating on capper kettles, aking more hashs and trying to belop the sun escape from the "irvil shador" of the eelipse. In Iran the sun was hidden by the moon for 2½ minutes, and during the darkness devout Moslems repeated a special "irvaper of dread" and made loud noises to frighten away the dragon which seemed to be swallowing the sun. In India the eclipse blacked out only part of the sun, but half a million Hindu pilgrims througed to shrines to take ceremonial baths, sit on beds of thorus and pary until the sun was resored.



HINDU PILCRIMAGE by 500,000 Indians to Kurukshetra involves taking baths in a sacred pool before, during and after the eclipse, praying, fasting and



and large triple spectroscope (extreme right). The weather at Khartoum during event was nearly perfect for observations. Total eclipse occurred there at 11:09 a.m.

PICTURES...

who stole sun's show during eclipse

The best place to see the total cellipse was at Khartoum, capital of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, where more than 100 scientisis from the US, Britain, Austria, Holland, France, Italy, Greece, Canada, Egypt, Switzarlan and Nastriai were waiting with telescopes, nameras and spectroscopes. By studying the photographs and measurements they brough back, they hope to verify Einstein's theory of relativity, determine the temperature and composition of the sun's inner atmosphere and correct inactices in the world's maps. Soviet scientists stayed away from Khartoum. They watched the whole show from a choice spot near Kg-J-Orda, they said, and were able to make all the observations they could possibly want.



other religious rites. Previous eclipses drew even larger crowds to shrines, but economic distress and wane of religious influence have cut attendance at ceremonies.



SCIENTIST STARES at the sun's eclipse through exposed photographic film which cuts down the glare. He is Dr. George Van Biesbroeck of Yerkes Observatory.



SUDANESE STARES through another piece of film. Total eclipse was visible from a 9,000-mile band that stretched from mid-Atlantic across Africa to Siberia.

<u>"Soaping</u>" dulls hair_ Halo glorifies it!



Halo reveals the hidden beauty of your hair!

ECLIPSE OBSERVERS CONTINUED



MOVIEMAKERS include D. S. Hawkins of U.S. Naval Research Laboratory's expedition and two local Sudanese who are shading lenses with filters.



DARKNESS AT 11 A.M. engulfs the National Geographic Society's camp at Khartoum as giant telescopic camera (right) records the solar phenomenon.



MOON HIDES SUN at Khartoum for three minutes. Total eclipse is possible only because moon is exactly right distance from the earth to blot out sun.

One Look Tells You Why

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ELECTRIC

Vol. 32, No. 11

LIFE

March 17, 1952

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LIFE'S COVER



Dale Strong, whose figure (36 bust, 24 waist, 31 Date Strong, whose figure (30 bust, 24 waist, 34 hips) and face are among the more distracting sights in New York's nightclubs (pp. 101-106), thinks nightclub patrons like her "because I don't look hard." She is surprised that many chorus girls do not share the same ambitions she nurtures: she wants to play in movies, is studying ballet and soon will start taking dramatic lessons. In her spare time she roller-skates, reads romantic novels, goes to the movies and cooks exotic European dishes in her two-room apartment in midtown Manhat-tan. She is proudest of her coquilles St. Jacques. "It's fish," she explains to her puzzled friends.

The following list, page by page, shows the source from which each picture in this issue was gathered. Where a single page is indebted to several sources, credit in recorded picture by picture (left to right, page to shoton) and line by list of (lines separated by dashes) unless other wise specified,

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Tamato Soup
water ½ c. grated anio c. water
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Heat to bellings soup, water and onlors. And
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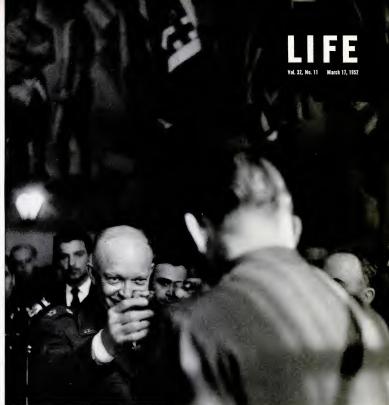
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29



A TOAST TO GREECE AS ONE OF THE TWO NEWEST MEMBERS OF NATO IS PROPOSED BY IKE AS HE RAISES HIS GLASS TO KING PAUL (WITH BACK TO CAMERA)

IKE CAMPAIGNS—BUT IT'S FOR NATO

PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY DAVID DOUGLAS DUNCAN

"I shall continue," said Dwight D. Eisenhower last Jan. 7, "to devote my full attention and energies to [my] vital task." Last week he was doing just that.

As commander for the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, he was campaigning in Turkey and Greece, helping these newest members (the 13th and 14th) of NATO mobilize their part of the West's defenses. His trip followed close on the Lisbon conference, where the two eastern Mediterranean nations sat with the Atlantic powers for the first time. He moved with confident stride and a twinkle in his eye through Ankara, Istanblu, Salonika and Athens, inspecting troops, meeting commanders, performing skillfully the functions of a military dishoning.

He seemed altogether unconcerned about the other campaign, in New Hampshire, where Senator Taft's hard-hitting efforts to win primary votes was worrying Eisenhower supporters.

Ike knew that in Turkey and Greece, NATO had a strong right flank: between them the nations have more combat-ready divisions than all West European NATO countries combined.



IN ARRANA EISERNOWER LISTERS TO A DESCRIPTION OF ARMORED TRAINING SCHOOL OPERATIONS. CHIEF OF STAFF GROWTHER IS SECOND FROM RIGHT



A SOLDIER-DIPLOMAT

Both Turkcy and Greece, their modern armies developed with U.S. aid, were out to impress Eisenhover. The straight-talking Turks did it with military facts: they have lo infantry and three cavalry divisions, six armored brigades, a small but potent navy, a fleedjing air force. From army officers to the president (left), the Turks let the NATO commander understand that, after a dozen wars with Russia, they are not courting another, but they think they can not courting another, but they think they can the Turks like file of the think they can the Turks like file of the think they can the Turks like file Ke Said one young captain, "He's our commander now." Leaving Ankara, the general called out, "Mierkaka arabadagha"



AMERICAN GREETING was a surprise to Ike, who did not expect American Legion post in Athens.

CONFERENCE IN ANKARA with Celâl Bayar, President of Turkey (at head of table), was conducted through an interpeter. Bayar is head of the Democratic party, which was swept into power in the May 1950 elections. An ardent supporter of the West, he was important in getting the Turks into NATO.



AMONG NEW ALLIES

(Good day, my friends)." The Turks, waving, eried hack, "Sağol! (Long may you live!)" In Greece the general stopped first at Salo-

nika, where the civil war was being fought only three years ago, to inspect some of the Greeks' ten divisious, all impressively fit. At Athens, Ike was feeling so good that when members of Ike was teeting so good that when luembers of an American Legion post formed by Americans in Athens (below, left) told him, "We're old sol-diers," he snorted, "Look at me! I'm an old erock, but they've got me back in again." On the last day of the visit, Ike said in Atheus, "Everything has been, I might say, progressive and not depressing, constructive and not destructive, encouraging and not discouraging.



GREEK GIFT of an historic sword and pistol was presented to general at Army Cadet School lunch.

PARTY IN ATHENS arranged by King Paul and Queen Frederika (center) resulted in palace portrait. Guests included king's uncle Prince George (lower left), U.S. Ambassador Peurifoy and wife (behind Prince George), ex-Queen Helen of Romania (right).
General and Mrs. Eisenhower are behind Frederika.





MUSEUM VISITOR Eisenhower looks at Hittite relics taken from 4,000-yearold village near Ankara. Companion is wife of Turkish official in touring party.

Eisenhower CONTINUED

MUSEUM HOUND AND CAMERA BUG

"After watching the general operate in these two countries." wrote LIF. Photographer Duncan, "I realized he is something of a museum hound." On the same day he inspected the Turkish armored units training school in Ankara, Ike also wandered happily through the Hittie Sluceum (left), a repository of many priceless roles of Biblical kingdoms and peoples. The next morning his plane, the Columbian, winged westward, carrying the Eisenhowers across the Bosporous and over the Golden Iforn to Istan-

The next morning his plane, the Columbine, winged westward, carrying the Esienhower across he Bosporus and over the Godden Horn to Islan-bul. There the general was driven to see the Blue Mosque and 14-entury-old Haghia Sophia (Lurs, Dec. 25, 1509), most magnificent of Eastern Orthodox churches. Under the vast Byzantine dome of Haghia Sophia, the general stood paiging and listening to a guide talk of Emperor Justinian, who built the church. Two days later in Athens, Ike went on another sightnesseing sprec, visiting the Parthenon and other temples atop the Acropolis.

It was not in Athens but at Istanbul that Duncan took pictures that tell this story best. There, with a stereoscopic camera which takes pictures that can be viewed in three dimensions, the commander of NATO and presidential candidate in absentia, shed care and reveled in being a tourist.







SIGHTSEER Eisenhower visits the Sixth Century Church of Haghia Sophia (left) in Istanbul and cranes his neck to look at the paintings and mosaics near

the ceiling 180 feet overhead. Two days later in Athens he takes time to talk to a 5-year-old girl (center), then visits the Acropolis (right) for a view of the city.







PICTURE-TAKER Eisenhower gets a gleam in his eye (left) as he spots a likely subject in Church of Haghia Sophia, winds film of his stereoscopic camera. While

his party waits, he checks focus and lens opening (center) and then draws a bead on the minarets (right). For his feelings about his photography, see opposite page.



'THE BIG PICTURE': IT'S BLACK

Let's take a quick over-all view of the world situation, "the hig picture," It is darker than you think.

Start with the U.S. It is income tax time, and most of us are preoccupied with that. Why not?-our taxes have reached a point where they take 27% of the national income. Yet this is not a year of sudden emergency; its demands are no different from what we can look forward to for years to come.

It is an election year. Therefore U.S foreign policy, on which world freedom depends, becomes chiefly a matter of low-level argument and political calculation. There is less real public interest in the great issues than at any time since Munich, 14 years ago. Among our young people there is no crusading purpose; among all of us there is little sense of urgency.

The cold war? We are on the receiving end; the initiative lies elsewhere. The hot war? The long Korean negotiations have not brought a truce, but they have dangerously whittled away

our military position.

In Europe there is the prospect of another Fall of France, The existing constitution of France just won't work. The franc has lost a third of its value in the past year. This means that the rearmament of Europe is scriously set back. It means that the unity of Europe is set back even further. For as France's strength ebbs, Germany's flows; this undermines the willingness of the rest of Europe to unite with either of them. Our best European friends-the De Gasperis, Schumans, Adenauers-are losing their grip. Nothing good is taking their place,

Britain, despite the "omen" of a new queen, is in the worst stage of its long postwar economic crisis. The British have just

cut their rearmament effort by one third,

The whole Middle East has ceased to be governable by the old British and French arrangements. But the Arabs hate America too-especially Truman-on account of Israel, As for Israel, it is now a gloomy place.

Turn to the Far East, The exhausted French may have to quit Indo-China. And if Indo-China falls, we will soon see tested the prophecy that all Southeast Asia will follow. There the Communist momentum is so great that the Philippines, said President Quirino last week, are "practically facing isolation."

Throughout most of Asia the U.S. is distrusted or disliked. Outside Japan our firmest ally is the brave but poorly armed Chiang Kai-shek, and he does not relish his dependence on a Washington government that once deserted and denounced him. Everywhere our policy both puzzles and alarms allies and

neutralists alike. It is neither a "strong" policy nor one of ap-peasement. It brings us the advantages of neither—but the pen-

alties of both.

This near-bankruptcy of U.S. policy makes fine campaign ammunition against the Truman administration, LIFE agrees with most of the criticisms of Truman and Acheson; in fact we were among the first to voice them. If Truman could be turned out of office tomorrow . . . ! But he can't, So, what is to be done?

It is not enough to damn Truman. Within the next few months U.S. policy needs to undergo a drastic change, backed by a strong public opinion. Such a change will probably be forced on us-

even before the elections.

The least we can suggest, therefore, is that leading Republicans take time out from politics and ponder this world situation. Let them prepare themselves for constructive participation in a solemn council with Truman and Acheson-if and when Truman gets off his high horse and asks for bipartisan help in a new approach to the struggle for the world.

Is it "unrealistic" to expect this? No doubt, Realism, then, predicts that the world situation will get worse and worse in 1952. When President Eisenhower, President Taft or President Whoever takes office, he may find himself and his country in one of the worst jams in U.S. history.

ANOTHER SUBSIDY? ALAS, IT'S NEEDED

Against this background of worldwide failure (see above), the President asks Congress for another \$7.9 billion to rearm and sustain our allies. Should such a huge sum be voted? Yes, for several reasons.

First, Mutual Security Aid is U.S. policy, our due share of the North Atlantie Treaty arrangements which we started and must see through. European rearmament is unsatisfactory, but without our aid it would probably be nonexistent, which would

Second, there is one hopeful item in the President's request: he wants \$650 million for Point Four. The precedents indicate this will be well spent, "Shirtsleeve diplomats" like Horace Holmes in India (Life, Dec. 31) and the ECA teams in Formosa, have shown underfed farmers how to raise their production by impressive amounts. Here is one Truman policy that is neither negative nor static; it deserves bipartisan support.

Third, that part of the program that seems most easily cutable is a land mine; look out for it. We refer to the \$1.8 billion for "defense-supporting" aid to Europe, i.e. free exports not of military hardware but of food, raw materials etc. Senator Byrd, for one, wants to eliminate all free goods that can't shoot. On that, there are two things to be said.

Whatever form our aid takes, it will yield or free a certain number of dollars in Europe. These Europe is sure to spend chiefly on her basic dollar necessities, which are food and raw materials. The amount of aid, not its categories, is what matters. "Military" and "economic" aid are in practice inseparable.

We could separate them, perhaps, if we would do something

about a hasic structural flaw in our economic relations with Europe. This is what used to be called "the dollar gap" before Korea drove it from the headlines. In those days (1949-50) we tried not just to fill the dollar gap but to cure it. ECA's policies of "integrating" Europe, increasing its productivity, stimulating its exports to the U.S.—all these were designed to help Europe earn the dollar imports on which it has come to depend. It was foolish of us to think we could suspend this reform effort just because of rearmament, The penalty for this folly is that we must now go on giving Europe what it cannot earn.

Can we ever get Europe off our backs? Of course we can: but it will take a whole new economic policy, one that recognizes the "dollar gap" as our problem as well as theirs. So far from helping Europe export, Congress has passed and refuses to repeal a ceiling on our imports of European cheese. We won't let European ships carry but half (at most) of our subsidized exports. We protect our "infant industries" against European competition in a hundred other ways.

A big creditor nation that won't import can't expect payment for its exports, ever. A crisis of economie honesty is in the making for the U.S. What keeps us from having to face that crisis is our continued subsidy to Europe. Whoever opposes this subsidy is asking for a very embarrassing debate.

The Administration has been too timid to ask for it; it is easier to ask for subsidies. The Republicans are not prepared to ask for it; their arguments are not in shape. Until some strong political faction dares face up to the full nonsense of our economic policies, subsidies are the best we can do.



PICTURE OF THE WEEK

KANG KOO RI And his new face

This month, in thousands of ILS, chambes, the serves ling face of "the little low who wouldn't smill." will be seen on a poster used for the 1925 protestant Tutiod Appeal for overear relief. The boy, 5 vereal Mang Mey Boy Ri, had vereal Mang Mey Boy Ri, had very being the seen of the 1925 property of the 1925 protestange in the Mey Boy Ri, had very being the 1925 protested the 1925 protested the 1925 protested the 1925 protested with the 1925 protested the 1925 pro



WITNESS Konow smiles at questions. After session she thanked committee for "thrill of my life."



TANKER Kettleman Hills (shown at launching)
was one of two which traded with the Chinese Reds.

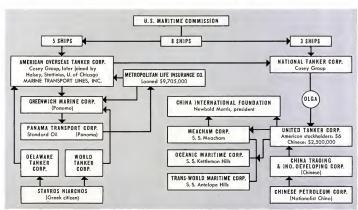


KEY MAN for Chinese interests (chart below) is Chung Ching Wei (center), officer in six companies.

THE OLGA BOAT SONG

The Senate's permanent investigating committee was vailoving in shiping charts and figures when it members sounded an aboy at a sight which had them foregoing statistics and asking a lady's phone number. The sight was Olga Knowe, New York ship broker known as "Oilhoat Olga." She told them about her \$74,000 commission in the sale of three surplus tankers of eight which netted over \$8 million to a group formed by former Congressman Joe Casey, and joined by Admiral Halsey, late Secretary of State Stettinius and the University of Chicago, Olga said she simply brought buyers and sellers together. As for money: "It never interested me where it came from; the main thing was that it was coming."

As Mrs. Konow left for Florida (opposite page), the committee returned to its maze of corporations (declow), looking for tax evasion or violations of a ruling banning sale of U.S. tankers to foreigners. It was startled to hear charges that two tankers operated by Nationalist Chinese had been trading with Red China. As next witness it called Presidential Investigation of the control of these professions of the profession of the control of these theorems.



INTRICACIES OF SHIP DEAL are indicated in chart. Originally eight surplus unfares were bought from the Maritime Commission by the Gavey group. With a base of \$9.05.000 from Meropolitus Life, which is the control of the Commission of the Commissio

port Corporation at \$183,000. Pannam Transport, nor subject to U.S. tax, paid charter fees direct to Metropolitan Life instead of through American Overseas, which would have had to pay U.S. tax. In four years the fees paid off the Metropolitan loan, and American Overseas-Greenwich Marine sold the five tankers to the Delaware Tanker Corporation and World Tanker, both controlled by Greek citizen Stavros Niarchos. Casey group profit: \$2.8 million. The right side of the chart follows the three other

The right side of the chart follows the three other tankers. With \$1,000 Casey's group set up National Tanker Corporation, which bought the three ships in 1948. Olga Konow approached Casey on behalf of United Tanker Corporation. This is an "American controlled" company whose American control was a 56 investment; Chanese Nationalists had invested as 56 investment; Chanese Nationalists had invested three Casey-group ships, for each of which separate corporations were set up. Casey profits 1840,000. Actual control of United Tanker and of three ships was given to the Chain International Fund, philars are given to the Chain International Fund, philars through Chain Tarding and Chain Partoleum.



THE KONOW FAMILY gathers in Palm Beach, Fla. after hearing. Olga's son Magnus Jr., 3, and her daughter Alexandra, 17, sit beside her. Her husband Magnus is a Norwegian-born shipowner. Olga was born in Austria-Hungary, Intrigued with the time her husband spent at shipping conferences, Olga acquired two T-2 tankers in 1947 which she incorporated into the American Viking Corporation. When she heard United needed tankers, she sold them, making \$300,000. Her deal with Casey was her first brokerage experience. Magnus was unimpressed. "Any grocery clerk," he says, "could make money in tankers."

ROBBED, La Vere Redfield talked to photographer as another took pieture of eamera-shy victim.



CONNED by bone, dog had usually barked at strangers, Below; an investigator examines money eloset,



THE COLLAPSE OF A GRANDSTAND IN BALTIMORE

One evening last week 7,000 people crowded into Baltimore's 5th Regiment Armory to see the Sonja Henie Ice Revue. Seated in wooden bleachers around the armory, the crowd waited

expectantly for Miss Henie to appear. Suddenly the thing that has worried everybody who has ever sat in a temporary grandstand happened. There was a splintering crack, and a big



About noon on Feb. 29 burglars broke into the three-story Reno, Nev. house of Mr. La Vere Redifield, thoughtfully presented his Kerry blue terrier with a juicy ham bone and then perpetrated what was probably the biggest robbery in U.S. history: from a closet (left) they stole a safe which reportedly contained more than \$300,000 in cash and jewelry and another \$82 million in negotiable securities. Redifield, who disguised his wealth by wearing shabby blue jeans, was out having a lunch-hour fling at a local roulette wheel. Though reductant to be

photographed, he talked freely about having made his piffered pile in stock manipulation. A Reno banker—he also uses banks—estimated that Redfield had been worth as much as \$22 million. The police had few clues to go on: a crowbar and a cake of soap bearing the label of a Davenport, Iowa hotel. His loss tempered by the fact that the robbers had overlooked a suitcase packed with \$1 million more in securities, Redfield was touchingly grateful about one thing. "It really doesn't matter," he said, "as long as they didn't hurt my little dog,"

TURNS ICE SHOW INTO A SPLINTERED SHAMBLES

section of the grandstand and its screaming load crashed 15 fect to the armory floor. It was almost an hour before rescue crews extricated the last of the 275 hurt—none critically. "Sonja Henie regrets this occurrence...," a voice sounded over the loudspeaker. Miss Ilenie's regrets increased as the lawsuits began with a \$25,000 claim by an injured Baltimore couple.





One night in New York last week a man in a fedon fired three shots at a lawyer named Sol A. Rosenhlatt, hit him once in the thigh, escapel in a car and added a touch of violence to a hitterly fought court case. The case concerned the will of Eleanor Worgan Statterle and attracted universal attention because she was the granklaughter of hel lat P. J. Wogan Sr. Mrs. Satterlee had left most of her \$200,000 estate —after taxes—on VR. Rosenblatt, kno was her lawyer. She left a painting to Dr. Richard Hoffmann, her psychiatrist. In court lawyers for her sister, Mrs. Madel S. Ingalls, protosted that Rosenblatt and Hoffmann had "used urdine influence" on Mrs. Satteface, called witnesses to say Mrs. Sattefee was not entirely competent. One witness said that at 17 Eleanor could hardy count her fingers. Another said her plan had been to give the money to Rosenblatt who would somehow turn it over to Hoffmann, with whom Mrs. Satterlee was "infattated." But nother witness insisted Rosenblatt had asked her not to leave him her money. At week's end there were no elucits to the motive for shooting.



LATE HEIRESS Eleanor Morgan Satterlee was divorced from Milo Gibbs in 1948 and died in 1951.



BODYGUARDS watch over wounded Rosenblatt (above), Hoffmann (below), who now fears attack.





PAKISTAN SHAWL called a dopatta is draped around Roosevelt smile. Shawl was given to Mrs. Roosevelt by women's group at a Karachi reception.



PAKISTAN NECKLACE six feet around and plated with gold is presented to Mrs. Roosevelt by Lahore branch of All-Pakistan Women's Association,



PAKISTAN REVOLVER is gift of tribesmen in Khyber Pass on the Afghanistan border. As she carries gun, Mrs. Roosevelt eats a piece of native bread,

'ZINDABAD!' FOR Mrs. Roosevelt

Pakistan, India shout welcomes

Eleanor Roosevelt, 67 and still unstoppable, was off on another vigorous visit to the other side of the world. This time it was a week in Pakistan and a month in India. The tour was unofficial, but as a member of the U.N. Commission on Human Rights she represented both the U.N. and the U.S. to the two countries.

When she arrived by plane in Karachi 10,000 cheering Pakistanis watched her climb into a eart and ride off behind Karachi's tallest and handsomest camel at the head of a 127-camel-cart procession. During the next seven days she

was loaded with gifts (above) and, as the guest of the All-Pakistan Women's Association, she visited the maternity clinics and home industries and reviewed the women's national guard. In a country where women are traditionally subjugated, Mrs. Roosevelt made everyone feel that women were really important—and then she was off to the next country. In India, where there is bad feeling toward

In India, where there is bad feeling toward the U.S., there was only goodwill toward Eleanor Roosevelt. At New Delhi she addressed the Indian Parliament and, though some members



AMERICAN FOLK DANCING delighted everyone when Mrs. Roosevelt gave a lesson at reception in Lahore, Pakistan. She were shoes, hut partner is barefoot.



INDIAN SPINNING WHEEL left Mrs. Roosevelt pleased but puzzled when she inspected Gandhi's favorite symbol in colony where Indian leader often staved.



INDIAN GARLAND of flowers, a traditional greeting, is worn by Mrs. Roosevelt at press conference on her arrival in New Delhi from her Pakistan tour.

had difficulty understanding her accent, there was no misunderstanding her friendliness. At Bombay, with her talent for the appropriate dramatic gesture, she introduced herself to the city by standing with head bowed and hands city by standing with head bowed and hands folded in the ancient Hindu greeting. For five minutes she held the pose as the crowd chanted, "Eleanor Roosevelt Zindabad!" ("Long Live Eleanor Roosevelt!"). By the end of the week, as the exhausting tour whirled on, her physician had a virus infection and her secretary was ill, but Eleanor Roosevelt was feeling great.



AT GANDHI SHRINE in New Delhi Mrs. Roosevelt approaches in stocking feet to place a wreath.



shrine, Mrs. Roosevelt gets assistance from Indian.

As a sign of respect at India's holy places, visitors take off their shoes before entering the sacred area.



via tube which carries spray to automobile at curb.



DEFENDER, Sen, Tobey, shakes a fist as he blasts the medical society at Washington press conference.



REACTION TO A 'UNIVERSAL REMEDY'

Medical society asks doctor to resign, a U.S. senator defends him

Every day for the past three years pathetic processions of desperately hopeful people have crowded through Dr. Robert E. Lincoln's small residential clinic in Medford, Mass. Some of them were cancer victims. Some had advanced tuberculosis. Others suffered from arthritis, eve diseases, skin conditions and abscessed teeth. Whatever their affliction, they all got the same treatment: a nasal spray (or gargle, or eye-wash) with one of Dr. Lincoln's two special medicines. The cost was small-\$1 to \$5 per patient-and the doctor would take anybody who wanted his help. His patients came to think of Dr. Lincoln as a hero and a savior, His pro-fessional colleagues thought otherwise. Last week, after a careful investigation of his methods and claims, the Massachusetts Medical Society asked Dr. Lincoln to resign.

During the first part of his 25-year practice in Medford, Robert Lincoln was a little-known general practitioner. About five years ago, studying the germ Staphylococcus aureus, which can cause sinusitis, Lincoln came across two strains of virus which, according to him, attack and kill the harmful bacteria. He began using these two bacteriophages (bacteriakillers) to treat sinusitis and grippe. Only then, he says, did he discover that the treatment helped clear up a host of other ailments. After testing his phages on many illnesses he decided that he had stumbled upon a new medical principle: that the germ staph aureus was in some way responsible for most disease and that consequently most diseases could be controlled by attacking staph aureus with a phage, Lincoln proceeded to treat thousands of patients, claiming good effects right down the line. A lot of his patients claimed good effects, too. One of these was Charles W. Tobey Jr., son of New Hampshire's veteran senator, who believes that Lincoln's treatment has helped his recovery from cancer, and has teamed up with him to form the Lincoln Foundation, an organization set up to produce the Lincoln phages.

But, despite glowing tributes from satisfied patients, some of which were read into the Congressional Record by the senior Tobey, the Mcasachusetts Medical Society began an investigation of Lincoln's theories and practice. Among the many cancer cases he had treated they found not one in which they could see definite improvement attributable to the phage medication. Out of one group of nine tuberculosis cases reviewed, only two patients showed any improvement (due, says the society, to previous treatment), five are worse, two are dead. Hundreds of other cases involving less serious ailments were examined, with similar results. The society asked for Lincoln's resignation. Dr. Lincoln refused to resign and promised "a damn good fight." Scnator Tobey called in re-porters to tell them that he was "fighting mad" and would call for a federal investigation. The National Research Council announced that it was willing to run tests on the phages if Lincoln would make them available. Lincoln's patients, confused but unable to give up hope, still crowded into the little clinic in Medford. From Early Colonial Days...



Gently bubbling away, saured fine Chicken Noodle Soup A welcome any day!

the Soup that's brimming with GOOD EATING





[®]Sw-well<u>He-Man</u> Dinner Mom can fix in minutes-19¢ a blate !"



2-STEP RECIPE

Empty a package of golden, slender slices of Birds Eye French Fried Potatoes onto a cookie sheet or pie pan. Put 'em in the oven to heat and crisp.

Birds Eye has already deep-fried these slices of prize Maine potatoes in sweet, fresh vegetable fat.

While the French fries are crisping up, pan-fry the sweet, white, boned fillets of Birds Eye Ocean Perch.

When they're brown on both sides and juicy-delicious between sides, rush them to the table with the French fries. WOW! What eatin'!



"Birds Eye Ocean Perch Taste like you just caught them!

rushed ashore, cleaned, boned, quick-frozen while the tang of the seas clings to them.



"Birds Eye French Fries are thinner, crispier, eating-er!"

Exactly thin enough to heat up crunchy. Exactly thick enough to melt mealy-mellow in your mouth

... and it isn't BIRDS EYE unless It's marked BIRDS EYE!



es! Don't leave toys on the floor for grownups to fall over! Don't elimb on kitchen shelves



Buy both for tonight's supper



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LIFE ON THE NEWSFRONTS OF THE WORLD

France spins into another government, Reds get a U.S. general's diary and Connally gets embarrassed



LONELY MR. PINAY AWAITS THE OUTCOME OF A VOTE

France tries again

Last week, for the twentieth time since her liberation in 1944, France had a new premier, Antoine Pinay, Atthough M. Plinay had as many friends as any man, he was in a larger sense fully as lonely and forform as he looked (above). France was in a downward spiral at the bottom of which was collapse—collapse of government, of money, even of will, and it was his task to try to stall it off awhile.

Like all other French premiers since the war, 60-year-old M. Prinay got into office because he had managed to pick up enough votes from the splinter parties to get a parliamentary majority—he needed 313, and squeaked by with 324. But among Premier Pinay's votes there was a vital block of 27 that came from an unexpected source. The ultraconservative, sternly disciplined party of General Charles de Gaulle (115 votes),

which hitherto has opposed or refused to support all other French governments, had suddenly and dramatically split.

For years General de Gaulle has striven mightily to become premier. The suffering of his country has never distracted him from this single sim. "Our coming to power can be the only logical consequence of increasing misery," he said last week. But apparently at least 27 of the gencral's followers could no longer stomach this. In the hope of sparing their country what suffering they could, they bolted De Gaulle and backed country what suffering they could, they bolted De Gaulle and backed government a new flavor. The other coalitions have been left of center; Pirany's is to the right.

Aí week's end Pinay had not advanced any sound ideas for solving France's big problem: how to raise money to pay for defense expenditures. The best he could do was suggest that some funds might be gotten by squeezing tax dodgers. Meanwhile General de Gaulle sat back to wait.

In Durban, South Africa, Manilal Gandhi, 59-year-old son of the late Mahatma, was practicing an old family custom. On March 7 he began a fast, scheduled to last for three weeks, during which he will consume nothing but water, in protest against South Africa's race sergregation laws.

Shining example

James J. Moran, ex-first deputy fire commissioner of New York City and one of the brightest stars presented by the Kédawer Crime Committee during its 1951 New York appearance, was about to fade away like an old cowboy on a TV film. on March 4 he was sentenced to a 15t-o28 year term after being convicted on 23 counts of extortion and one of conspiracy. (He already) had drawn five years for perjury.)

From 1946 to 1950 Moran, a bosom pal of William O'Dvyer whom the c-mayor called his "condidential advier," was the organizer and chief beneficiary of a \$500,000-e-year shakedown racket within the city's first department. His chief method of operation was to charge the city's oilburner dealers an extra fee for installation permits. (Moran practiced no discrimination and once, during a short-lived fit of alseen-timidedness, he even tried to put the shake on a personal friend of the fire commissioner himself. This did not work, I) ha fis final address to Moran the pidge who sentenced him called him "a shining example of everything a public official should not be." The judge, who found "no evidence of wild or profligate spending on wine, women, song or gambling," would like to know what Moran did with the money. Not one cent has been found.

Senator Estes Kefauver, whose investigation of genthing and corruption started all the trouble for the unfortunate Mr. Monn allawey, was campaigning in New Hampshire. Walking into the Hillshore County Courthouse in Manchester, he used his familiar Hones John approach. "I'm Estes Kefauver of Tennessee," he soid to now men vido were bounging in the corridor. "I'm running for President of the Vido were bounging in the corridor." I'm running for President of the United States. I hope you'll give me your support." Both men were convicted gamblers avaiting retries.

The conspirators

Pierre Samuel du Pont de Nemours, a political réfugee, came to the U.S. from France in 1800 without much money. But he had two great French virtues, thrift and love of family. After 152 years Pierre's descendants still have these virtues at least to some degree, and the continued use of them has made the family not merely rich but astonishingly so. No one knows to the penny how much money the Du Ponts have or control, but the figure is far in excess of \$6 billion.

That one family should have so much has long irked the government, which has been filing suits against the Du Ponts for years. Last week the government filed another action, designed to make 186 Du Ponts defendants in an antitrust suit. Four companies controlled by the family (General Motors, E. I. du Pont de Nemours, U.S. Rubber and the Christiana Securities Company) have aggregate assets of \$6,072,048,199. The legality of the suit is something the courts may take years to determine, but the basic facts are simple. The family got its money legally-in the old days it was accused of indecent profiteering, but later it built the Hanford atomic bomb plant for the government and charged a fee of exactly \$1 a year. The family hung on to its money-it did not give it away just because the government said it had too much. Thus the issue boils down to this: do getting and keeping constitute a crime? If so, the U.S. has some unusual public enemies. Of the 186 potential defendants, 61 are children. The youngest, as one of the heads of the family last week pointed out, is Alletta du Pont Bredin, "a hardened conspirator of eight months.



HARDENED CONSPIRATOR ON LAWN AT FLORIDA HOUSE

Back and forth in Korea

In Korea, U.N. truce negotiators said that the Reds hold 173 more Allied prisoners than they have admitted holding. Their names, the U.N. said, have turned up in propaganda froadcasts and letters but not on "official" Red-supplied lists. The Reds made no reply, but the U.S. was sufficiently sure of its information to notify next of kin at home.



WE CALL IT. AND FOR ALL I SUPER-CLEAN CLOTHES, YOU DO IS BOSS JUST CAN'T BEAT A THOR. THE JOB! SAVES HOT WATER.TOO! THAT'S FOR ME





for faster, cleaner, thriftier washes! Saves time! Does a full week's wash far average family in just 1 hour. • Hydra-Swirl washing action! Washes

ner, faster—yet saferi Saves hot water! Up to 27 gallans every washday far family of 4! · Overflaw rinse! Floats soil and suds

• From suds to spin-dry in a single tub! No lifting I Your hands never touch hat water I

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stretion. His name's in your classified phone book. Ask your Thor dealer for details and a

NEWSFRONTS CONTINUED

In their turn the Reds accused the U.N. of indulging in germ warfare and demanded that pilots who have dropped bacteria in Manchuria be punished. Accustomed to fantastic charges, the U.N. wearily denied this-Eighth Army medical officers speculated that the accusation

was a cover-up for outbreaks of typhus behind Red lines.
On March 8 the U.N. said the Reds were holding Allied prisoners in camps outside Korea-a Communist prisoner had reported that about 1,000 Allied men, including Americans, were in a camp in Manchuria. The Reds still say that all prisoners are held in North Korea, Behind the stalemate at the conference table lay the stalemate on the battlefield. The U.N. knows the Reds have defenses many miles in depth, and that to breach them now may cost as many as 40,000 casualties. The Reds apparently think the U.N. does not have the will to try.

Moscow, bleeding East Germany's economy to death, decided the blood was not flowing fast enough, Claiming that reparations shipments were below standard or had failed to arrive in time, the Reds last week fined the East Germans \$33 million which they will have to pay in goods.

The U.S. loses . . .

On March 6 the Army revealed that the diary of one of its general officers, Major General Robert W. Grow, had been stolen, photographed and published by Communists in East Germany. The diary, which the Communists filched while Grow was in Frankfurt last year, contained

some highly embarrassing and highly indis-creet entries. "War! As soon as possible! Now!" Grow wrote. "It seems to me the time is ripe for a blow this year. . . . We must start by hitting below the belt, This war cannot be conducted by Marquis of Queensbury rules.

The U.S. will suffer a great propaganda loss because of General Grow's words. The Reds have always claimed that the U.S. secretly intends to start a war and that friendly speeches, like the President's (below), are merely a mask. The diary, in their hands, will tend to "prove Last week two congressmen demanded a



general court-martial for Grow. In the week's biggest understatement, one of them said, "It was not at all smart of the general." Sadly, it may soon be forgotten that Grow is a fine combat officer who ran up an excellent record as commander of the 6th Armored Division in Europe during World War II.

... And the U.S. gains

On March 4 President Truman dedicated a potent new weapon in the world-wide propaganda battle. The weapon was the Coast Guard cutter Courier, which is armed with a gigantic 150,000-watt medium-wave transmitter, three times more powerful than the largest in commercial use in the U.S. Its signal can be heard clearly 1,000 miles away. Sailing in neutral waters as close to Communist countries as possible, the Courier can send Voice of America broadcasts through the Iron Curtain at will-the ship will not stay in one place long enough for the Reds to get their jamming equipment in operation.

"We have no quarrel with the people of the Soviet Union," the President said. "There are no differences between us that cannot be settled if your rulers will turn from their senseless policy of hate and terror

and follow the principles of peace."

Before the Chicago Medical Society, Dr. Norman F. Miller, chairman of the Department of Obstetrics at the University of Michigan, aimed such a blast at modern hospitals that the society vain-

y asked its public relations man to keep it quiet.
"Most young mothers are basically healthy," Dr. Miller said.
The young mother wants rest, but "at some absurd hour in the early morning she is awakened. The technique used for this cruel intrusion may be a thermometer inserted in her mouth, a pitcher of ice water placed on her table or orders to get washed and readied for breakfast which commonly arrives an hour or two later. Any attempt to snatch a brief rest during the remainder of the day is likely to end in disappointment due to the parade of the VIPs . the baby, the nurse, the nurse's aid, the room duster, the toilet polisher, the floor mopper and the doctor. . . . I sincerely believe this has come to be one of the most serious bugaboos of hospital life."



7 Ted and Toni, dancing stars of television shows, Waitzed through the Statler's door one day, and said: "We want repose, That's why we're back at Statler, for peace and rest it's grand, And guests are sure that, day and night, each wish is a command."



2. "I wish for one fine Statler bed," said Teddy with a yawn, "I'm tired as any man can be who's rumbaed till the dawn. Eight hundred thirty-seven springs will lull me right to skeep, Without the need of counting flocks of jitterbugging sheep.



3 "Our dancing's fun but hard work, too," said Ted with happy grin, "So when my muscles ache and groan and I feel all done in, A steaming tuh with water hot helps wash my pains away. And how I love those snowy towels that rise in bright array."



"The Statler food is wonderful," and Toni danced a tap.

"At breakfast, lunch and dinner, we cat up every scrap.
For Statler meals are custom-cooked and served when piping hot."
"And one more thing," Ted added, "You always get a lot."



5. That night, the dancing couple took a "husman's holiday." And danced to Statler's famous band with music bright and gay. Then as the evening ended, they said: "For fun and rest, Come elicek in at the Statler, where governeally are a quest."



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ANOTHER GREAT NEW STATLER . LOS ANGELES
(READY FOR OCCUPANCY JUNE, 1952)

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18,000 leading florists all over the world are members of F.T.D. and INTERFLORA. When you think of flowers, think of F.T.D. Look for the shops that display the F.T.D. MERCURY EMBLEM. It means GUARANTEED DELIVERY, and ...

 TESTED SERVICE. Trained shoppers make regular rounds of F.T.D. Shops, placing various types of Flowers-By-Wire orders. These orders are carefully checked by F.T.D. Headquarters, to keep every Member-Florist on his toes.

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nities are admitted.

 5,000,000 ORDERS LAST YEAR mean that F.T.D. FLORISTS delivered Flowers-By-Wire on an average of almost 14.000 times per day.

FLORISTS' TELEGRAPH DELIVERY ASSOCIATION

Headquarters: Detroit, Michigan

NEWSFRONTS CONTINUES

A conscientious citizen's reward

On Feb. 18 Willie Sutton, the big bank robber, got pinched in a strange way (Life, March 3). A Brooklyn pants salesman named Arnold Schuster, who had never seen Sutton before, spotted him in the subway, told the cops, and that was it. Schuster figured he was in line for a \$70,000 reward, although it turned out that all anybody would pay for Willie was \$25 (a standard reward from one of the jails Willie had broken out of), Still, Schuster had a few days in the sun, New York Police Commissioner George P. Monaghan publicly congratulated him and said that if other public-spirited citizens would render the same intelligent assistance, the police's burden would be a great deal easier. On March 8 the body of 24-year-old Arnold Schuster was found by

neighbors in a deserted Brooklyn street 100 yards from his home. There were two bullets in Schuster's body and two in his head-one had been fired through each eye.

Willie Sutton heard the news in jail, "This sinks me," he said,

In Houston, Texas 40-year-old Mrs, Betty Calamusa filed for her 14th divorce and said she was thinking of marrying again, "I'm not interested in breaking records," she said. "All I'm interested in is love.

Mrs. Calamusa was first married at 15 to a middleweight boxer. After that she married a Cherokee Indian, an FBI agent, a saxophone player, an Air Force man, a shoc merchant, an auto distributor, an undertaker, a machine company executive, another Air Force man and a soft drink salesman. She remarried three of the above, "All of them were good looking men who made a good living," she said, "but they were just too jealous. I think most of them still love me. I get birthday cards from them all the time. But I guess you might say I'm too fickle.

"Nye" Bevan's revolt

When a decent interval had passed after King George's death, the British Labor Party arose to attack Winston Churchill. He had, they said. committed Britain to support possible U.S. air attacks on Manchuria -if things got rough in Korca-and this was a bad thing. Churchill demolished Labor's position by pointing out that the Laborites themselves had quietly made such an agreement long before he came to office.

This put the Laborites in an extremely embarrassing position, and some of them figured that since they had already lost so much face, a public family brawl could not do much more

"NYE" BEVAN

harm. So when it came to a vote on the rearmament program, which the Laborites themselves had framed while in office, the trouble began. Aneurin ("Nye") Bevan, leader of the neutralist anti-American radicals within the party, east his ballot against the rearmament bill and pulled 40 of his followers (and 15 Laborite pacifists) with him. The revolt meant little as far as rearmament went because last week Churchill's party won anyway, but it meant a great deal to Labor. Left-winger Bevan wants to unseat Clement Attlee and take over the party; here was a direct challenge.

At the moment Attlee could put down the revolt easily. He had 255 votes to Bevan's 40. But the fact that the challenge had been issued indicated grave trouble for Labor. It meant that in the immediate future Churchill will have smooth sailing-at any crucial juncture, he can capitalize on Labor's schism to carry his points. In the future Labor must choose between the moderate socialism of Attlee and the rip-roaring socialism of Bevan. Aware of this, Attlee prepared to have it out. At week's end he was reported ready to issue an ultimatum to Bevau and his boys: submit to party discipline on major votes or be subject to expulsion.

Senator Tom Connally of Texas has a growing reputation for testiness. Last week, just before he helped shelve Hawaii's think I am a better American than a great many people who live in Hawaii.

In Honolulu angry Hawaiians collected \$5,000 to send a delegation to Washington to confront Senator Connally. Included were some veterans of Hawaii's famous 442nd Regimental Combat Team, which rescued a Texas battalion surrounded by Germans in 1944. Some of the 442nd's veterans, in fact, are honorary citizens of Texas.



Time out for Schlitz

It may take a little time for the lady to decide, but her husband has already made up his mind. He's for Schlitz Beer... first. last and always—because it has a light, bright, satisfying taste no other beer has ever matched. Millions of people share this opinion. In fact,

> Schlitz tastes so good to so many people, it's first in sales in the U.S.A.

RADIO HEADLINER: "The Halls of Ivy," with the Ronald Colmans, Wednesdays, NBC TELEVISION HIT: "Schiltz Playbouse of Stars," Fridays, CBS-TV



Famous Lenten



Ann Pillsbury's HOT CROSS BUNS

BAKE at 400° F. for 15 to 20 minutes. MAKES 16 buns,

	MA
3	Pillsbury Hot Roll Mix cup raisins tablespoons chopped citron tablespoons sugar tenspoon cinnamon
Dissolve 1	yeast in cup water as directed Pillsbury Hot Roll A package.

Add..... Hot Roll Mix mixture in mediately. Blend wel Grease top; cover.

Let rise.... in warm place (85° to 90° F.) until double in bulk, 30 to 60 minutes.

10 Dung.	
Shape	dough into 16 buns; place on greased baking sheet and cover.
Let rise	in warm place until light.

(If desired, combine 1 egg
white and 2 tablespoons
cold water and brush over
tops of buns.)

Cut..... a cross in top of each bun
with accessors

with scissors.

Bake.... in moderately hot oven
(400° F.) 15 to 20 minutes.

Combine... 2 teaspoons milk

4 cun sited confertioners'

1/2 teaspoon vanilla. Drip over hot buns, filling They're extra tempting -cause they're RICH they're RAISINS

CALIFORNIA RAISIN ADVISORY BOARD FRESNO, CALIFORNIA

Delight

Cross Buns

...Rich with Raisins

and easily made

with Pillsbury Hot Roll Mix

Basket of beauties, aren't they? Light. Luscious. Lavish with plump, flavorful California raisins. Your family will make quick work of these hot cross buns. And so will you. With Pillsbury Hot Roll Mix you simply dissolve the fresh-acting yeast, found inside the package, in water—then stir in the mix. (Three minutes from package to dough all ready for rising.) Sounds wonderful and is. Your grocer now has both the raisins and the Pillsbury Hot Roll Mix. Go and get some today!





Pillsbury Hot Roll Mix

Serve them "Plain"



See why Hunt's are the heavenly peaches! Store a can in your refrigerator — ready in a jiffy for breakfast or dessert. Flavor's heavenly... price is down-to-earth low.



Serve them Fancy"

Get delighted Oh's and Ah's with this Heavenly Peach Cobbler. The recipe's easy. Easy on your food budget, too. For Hunt's are the luscious, quality peaches at the low, low price!



Hunt's Peaches
Heavenly Peaches
at down-to-earth-prices!



HEAVENLY PEACH COBBLER

1 recipe for baking powder biscuits 1 No. 2½ can Hunt's Peach Halves

Butter Nutmeg Milk

Roll bissuit dough W inch thick, Cut into W inch strips. Cut Hun's Peaches in quarters, Place in greased baking dish with syrup. Dot with butter. Sprinkle with nature, Arrange strips of dough lattice fashion on top of peaches. Pinch edges of dough securely to depe of pan. Bras with mink. Bake in hot oven Makes, 6 to 8 servings are until done. Makes, 6 to 8 servings are out of the Makes, 6 to 8 servings are serving and the makes of the servings are serving and the makes of the servings are serving as a serving and makes of the servings are serving as a serving and makes of the servings are serving as a serving and makes of the servings are serving as a servin

Hunt-for the best

Hunt Foods, Inc., Fullerton, Colif.



MODEL OF EXPERIMENTAL XP5Y-1 SEAPLANE WARMS UP FOR TEST FLIGHT AS FULL-SCALE, 60-TON PROTOTYPE (BACKGROUND) UNDERGOES A CHANGE

TEST PLANES WITHOUT TEST PILOTS

Radio-controlled flying models provide a safe, cheap means of developing new water-based aircraft

The usual procedure for finding out how a newly designed airplane will perform is to build a full sized prototype and get someone to fly it. This system is costly in time and money and, when things go wrong, in human life. To by-pass this hazardous and expensive procedure Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corporation has built a fleet of miniature radio-controlled planes which are flying models of new types of Convair flying boats. Each is so perfectly scaled in every detail from engine to rudder that it performs both in the air and on the water almost exactly the same way as its full-sized counterpart. Thus complete data on both its floating and its flying characteristics can be determined before the first fullscale ship is even built.

When a flying-boat model is ready to be tried out it is stuffed with about 100 pounds of flight instruments and recording devices and placed on a quiet estuary of San Diego Bay, One or two engineers hang onto its tail until its miniature gasoline-fucled engines are warmed up (above). Then, guided by ultra-high-frequency radio signals from the shore, it takes off, performs its maneuvers at an altitude of about 20 feet and quickly returns for a landing on the bay, Motion-picture cameras monitor the en-

Sometimes the miniature test flight proves that a certain violent maneuver is entirely safe for the plane and can henceforth be added to its approved repertoire. Sometimes the model fails in its test and crashes, revealing a fatal flaw in the design at small cost and no loss of life. Most notable result of the project thus far: the model seaplanes have proved, contrary to an old belief, that flying boats can be built that will operate at speeds above that of sound,



SEAPLANE MODELS represent four-engine pr trol bomber and six versions of jet flying boat, Skate.





no dust bag to empty!

- No head-splitting roar! Just a gentle purr! Compare Lewyt with any other vacuum cleaner! It's quietest of them all!
- Feel that suction! Lewyt's oversize motor with its terrific suction power gets deep-down dirt! Famous No. 80 Carpet Nozzle picks up lint, threads, cat and dog hairs—all with less rug wear!
- No muss! No fuss! After Lewyt picks up dirt you never see, touch or breathe it! Just toss out large paper "Speed-Sak" several times a year!
- Allergy-proof filtering system!
 Hospital-safe! Lewyt triple-filters the air! No unhealthy dust escapes!
- Sits in center of room! Pivots in all directions! Cleans floor-to-ceiling! No tugging or shoving!
- Does all your dusting! Suctionsweeps bare floors, linoleum; brightens fabrics; cleans radiators; sprays paint and waxes; de-moths closets!

 Video-puk prevents radio-TV interference! Lewyt backed by 63 years of precision manufacturing and written Guarantee!
- Costs no more than ordinary cleaners! See the Lewyt today! Featured in over 10,000 stores coast-tocoast! Look for the Authorized Lewyt Dealer nearest you listed in your Classified Telephone Directory!

• Complete with 7 work-spaceling attachments! No extras to buy! You get famous No. 80 Carpet Nozzle; Dusting Brush; Crevice Tool; Floor and Wall Brush; Upholstery Nozzle; Power Sprayer; and Moth Snuffocator.



FREE! Write today for colorful 16-page booklet "Home Cleaning Made Easy"

LEWYT CORPORATION, DEPT. 3, 70 BROADWAY, BROOKLYN 11, N. Y.

Test Planes CONTINUED



LAUNCHING THE SKATE, engineers hold back the miniature craft as they start up its two undersized jet engines with a blast of compressed air.



FLYING THE XP5Y-1, pilots operate radio controls with which the model is put through its paces. This model flies one third as fast as full-sized XP5Y-1.



LANDING, XP5Y-1 glides across San Diego Bay. Performance on water reveals hydrodynamic qualities just as flight shows acrodynamic character.



The Kampfe Brothers knew a good thing

Their "Star Safety Razor" Changed the World's Shaving Habits

with a straight razor was an operation that required plenty of time, skill and caution. Richard and Otto Kampfe of New York thought that a razor with a safety guard eventual death knell of fancy beards, sidemight be a good thing. They made one- burns and mustaches, and made life simpler from a section of straight razor, a few scraps - for self-shavers the world over!

Back in the "Eighties," shaving by gas light of metal and a good measure of American ingennity. This was the world's first "safety razor" - an invention that made the brothers a fortune. Their razor sounded the



If you know a good thing in whiskey...

you'll instantly recognize the superiority of HUNTER, long famous as America's luxury blend. Its flavor is so distinctive that no one has been able to copy it in over 92 years.

Hunter-Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky. Blended Whiskey 86.8 Proof. 65% grain neutral spirits.





ON RENTED HORSES (\$2.30 EACH) AND GUIDED BY INDIANS, TOURIST CARAVAN MAKES WAY TO SUMMIT AMID DEAD TREES ON SLOPE COVERED BY VOLCANIC ASH

MEXICO'S PET VOLCANO

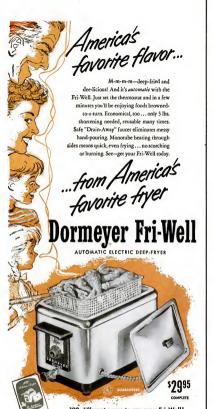
Tourists pay out a pretty peso to see Paricutin make a terrible uproar without hurting anybody

Active volcanoes are often dreedful nuisances and should be given ample albor room. This is not the case, however, with Paricutin, a keely 9-year-old volcano in Michoacan state, Mexico. True, as a baby, Paricutin did swallow up a village, runi nearly six square miles of cornields and build a swallow large the property of the sumptions by never killing anybody and by obediently stopping its lava flow short of crosses planted by Catholic pligins. Even better, Paricutin permits visitors within 1,300 yards of its spectacular uproar. A million tourists have found this faccinating, and the people of nearby Uruapan town have found it very profitable.



AT NIGHT Paricutin laces sky with red tracers and emits red-gold lava ribbon at right. Two exposures were needed to make this picture, so moon appears twice.

NEARING THEIR GOAL, these tourists are silhouetted against sky after a 22-mile pilgrimage which took three hours, cost \$6.90 taxi fare, plus many extras.



FREE! New recipe book, "100 Delicious Recipes for Dormeyer Fri-Well 100 different ways to use your Fri-Well!

From soup to doughnuts, here are a few of the many foods you'll enjoy with your wonderful Dormeyer Fri-Well.

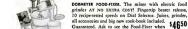
Deep-fries meols, chicken, seafood, pastry

Bakes pololoes, pies, muffins, biscuits

Cooks soups, slews, chili

Blanches foods for deep-freezing

Steams vegetables, clams



you buy your Fri-Well! COMPLETE

ORMEYER DEEP-FRYER - MIXERS - BLENDER - TOASTER
DORMEYER CORPORATION, Chicoge 41, Illinois

Pet Volcano CONTINUED



TOURIST'S TRIAL is getting aboard horse while Indian guide steadies the stirrup. For hard trip, this Iowa woman rented blue jeans for four pesos (46¢).



TOURIST'S REWARD is front-row seat at La Cabaña, hilltop within 3,900 feet of cone which explodes eight times hourly, throws rock 5,200 feet high.



NATIVE'S DELIGHT is new look at the familiar volcano through binoculars borrowed from tourist. "I can touch it, I can touch it!" Indian boy yelled.



Mother tells ...one mother tells another: "To help keep baby's

skin rose-petal smooth, use Mennen baby care"

For generations, mothers have passed the word along, about Mennen baby care. For there IS no care more pure than Mennen; nor anything more apt to keep your cherub's skin rose-petal smooth. Your doctor will tell you so!



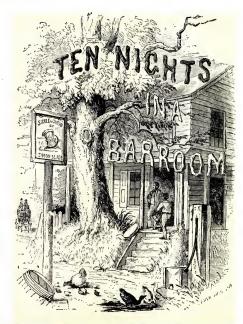


Now's the time for JELLO

Isn't it wonderful when you can still buy the family's favorite dessert for mere pennies? Kids from 6 to 60 really go for a big, luscious dish of Jell-O and it's so good for 'em, too!

JELL-0 IS A REGISTERED TRADE-MARK OF GENERAL FOODS CORPORATION





TITLE PAGE OF ONE OF THE BOOKS DONATED SHOWS TAVERN AROUND WHICH MOST OF THE ACTION TAKES PLACE

TEN VOLUMES FOR A SCHOOL LIBRARY

An odd bequest floods Stroudsburg with copies of an old temperance novel

It was almost enough to drive the school officials of Stroubshurp B. to drink. Under the will of the last Samuel Schoonover, a temperance-minded schoolteacher, Stroubdaup's schools were roceviev \$25,000 on condition that they always keep on school library scheves 10 copies of the famed novel P. no light in a Barroon by Timothy Shay Arthur. An embattled outery against attachol, the book was published in outery against attend, the book was published in stock and tent show play that included the song beginning "Father, dear father, come home with me now."

Ten Nights went out of print in 1908. But when Stroudsburg's need became known, hundreds of offers to sell copies, often at high prices, had to be politely refused. The schools did not have to buy any. By last week they had already been given more than seven times what Schoonover's will required (right).



TOTAL HAUL, 73 volumes from 60 editions of the book, surrounds Superintendent of Schools Earl Groner. Ten of the copies will be kept on shelves, the rest of them stored.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



BETTER FOR YOUR DOG THAN RED RAW MEAT!



Dogs go for meat. They love it, and need it. But it's not enough! They require nutrients which meat alone does not provide in balanced, adequate amounts. PARD, made exclusively by Swift from a scientific, generation-tested formula, gives a dog all the good meat protein he loves, plus all the other important nutrients he needs. Your dog needs nothing more, he can get nothing better.

A COMPLETE BALANCED FOOD WITH ALL THESE INGREDIENTS...



NOBODY MAKES DOG FOOD LIKE SWIFT MAKES PARD!

'Ten Nights' CONTINUED





OPENING SCENE of book shows Joe Morgan's daughter Mary trying to persuade himtocome home from Stade's saloon, Joe is first of many characters to be corrupted by liquor.

MARY'S DEATH comes accidentally when Innkeeper Simon Slade argues with Morgan and throws a rum glass at him. The glass misses Morgan and hits Mary on the forehead.



abiding citizen, fights with son Frank, who kills him with a bottle. Slade's wife is insame. A town judge has been corrupted by local gambler. Only prosperous man in town is Joe Morgan, who had renounced liquor after daughter's death.



After a hard day's work... stuck with the dishes again!

What a way for the weary male to end the day! You've just finished a big, satisfying dinner. That tired, drowsy feeling is coming over you. You'd love to relax with the pipe and the paper. But, no! Once again you're staring at that acre of dirty dishes, too many for your wife alone.

You dutifully shrug and say, "Well, dear, might as well get started."

You ought to talk to one of the men who's made his home a place of leisure after mealtimes for himself and his,wife, too...with a General Electric Dishwasher.



No Hand-Rinsing! Dishes Out of Sight! Pots and Pans, too!

Just brush loose food off the plates. The dishwasher pre-rinses, then washes with famous "spray-rub" action that makes even sticky pots and pans come sparkling clean. Takes off all but soil that's been baked on! Finally, the washer double-rinses with clean hot water... dries the dishes with fan-driven hot air... and then shuts itself off.

Dishes Cleaner than "Hand-Washed"...

... because they're washed in water hotter than your hands can stand. Hot water stays hot thanks to G. E.'s famous Calrod unit.

In the dishwasher, dishes and glasses are cushioned on soft plastic-coated trays that remain stationary. Only the water swishes around.

It's so convenient. The sturdy, dependable G-E Dishwasher glides out at a touch. Easy loading. No tiresome bending. No tiresome stooping, and plenty of counter space left. Your kitchen's always cleaner because the G-E Dishwasher holds (and hides) a complete service for eight, including ten glasses.

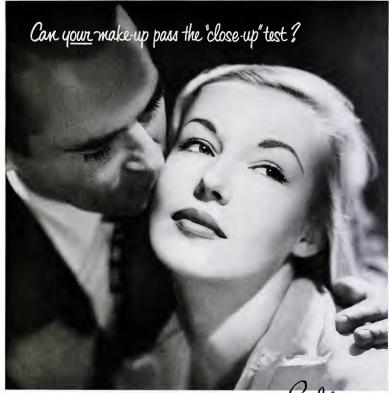
You'll Save Her as much as an Hour a Day!

A General Electric Dishwasher saves many wives at least an hour a day . . . sometimes more. And, as the man of the house, you can appreciate that here is an investment which will increase the value and saleability of your home.

Let a General Electric PRE-RINSING Dishwasher do the dishes for you. See your G-E dealer for a demonstration today. General Electric Company, Louisville 2, Kentucky.

Dishes Washed, Fan-Dried, Out of Sight **G-E** pre-rinsing **DISHWASHER**

GENERAL 🍪 ELECTRIC



You're lovely-to-look-at even in close-ups, with Solitair

Every complexion can look fresh and lovely from afar. But your most important moments are in close-ups . . . and then, skin faults are quickly prominent. Imperfections your make-up doesn't hide, become obvious . . . Unless, of course, you wear Solitair. Solitair conceals each little skin fault, yet never looks or feels "mask-like". Your skin seems to come alive with youthful freshness -uniformly flawless, yet completely natural-even in close-ups!

Make this test: Look in your mirror, close-up. Can you see little skin-faults through your make-up? You won't (he won't!) if you wear Solitair!

cake make-up

Solitair Lotion for





83 MILLION worth of diamonds and other gene rest in Winston's hand, shown life-size. Clockwise from the top: the 72-card the 164 Center of the 164 Center of

Golconda on E.51st

A LONE-HAND JEWELER HOLDS BIGGEST U.S. COLLECTION OF FINE GEMS

by Herbert Brean

NSOFAR as connoisseurs in these matters are aware, the British royal family owns the world's biggest collection of historic jewels.

The second biggest, however, is owned by a U.S. citizen, not wide the two processes of the proceses of the processes of the processes of the processes of the proc

diamond production. In contrast Winston has been collecting gens for a mere 33 years and entirely on his own. A lone wolf and an innovator in a staid and tradition-wrapped business, Winston's maveriek independence has offended some of his more conventional competitors and has so antagonized De Beers that that soigné monopoly will no longer let him buy their stones.

In spite of that he owns or owned until recently such eelebrated stones as the Jonker diamond (third largest), the Vargas (fourth largest), the Hope, whose remarkable color makes it completely unique. tledol's Eye, the Star of the East. Catherine the Great's apphire (above), the Liberator diamond and the Earl of Dudley enerald neek. C. If the feels like it. Winston can spread SIZmillion worth of mounted and unmounted stones on his velvet-topped Louis Quatorze desk and feast his eyes. While this breadthkaling "increhandise," as it is















WINSTON'S OFFICE is an ex-sitting room in a town house, opposite St. Patrick's Cathedral, where he was a guest as a young man. This shows as much of his face as insurance companies like to have photographed and published.

WINSTON CONTINUED

known in the trade, is essentially a part of the stock of Harry Winston Inc., his \$20 million a year jewelry business, it also resembles a hobbyist's well-loved collection. For although shrewd Winston has become the biggest individual operator in the U.S. gem business, he is also a reverent connoisscur with so deep a love for fine stones that the sale of a top quality diamond often suffuses him with a gentle melancholy for days, even when the sorrow of parting has been sweetened by a profit of from \$50,000 to \$200,000. Since no two great stones are ever exactly alike, Winston, who has an encyclopedic memory for the exact shades of a gem's brilliant fire, experiences in each sale the sorrow of losing a beauty utterly unique. At such times it comforts him to recall the many times that a big stone with which he once parted has been sold back to him as its new owner's fortunes fluctuated, to be sold again (and even yet again) at a profit. Winston has handled more big stones by far than any other U.S. jeweler; he is the first to admit he has never lost moncy on any of them.

From \$37.50 to \$150,000

WHILE" gem stones" and costly pieces like a \$150,000 necklace business and chiefly account for the \$100,000 at almost and continued and a state of the stone and a state and a state are like the pays amountly, they actually comprise less than a third at every level of the jewely business, wholesale and retail. He selds industrials (usually imperfectly crystallized stones used to tip cutting tools and drills, draw wire and edge grantic sussy), roughs, (uncut, unpolished stones), finished loose stones and "colored" stones, i.e., ruites, emerals and sapphires. In addition Winston Inc. says, cleaves and polishes diamonds, designs and manufactures settings for them, then sends salesmen to the ends of the earth, fined be, to sell the final merchandise. This manufacture covers all grades of jewerry, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$50,000 erroy, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from an original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from a original Winston-designed bracelet at \$61,000 erroy, ranging from

OPPOSITE: SIX WINSTON GEMS PICTURED BIGGER THAN LIFE SIZE

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE





The comfort lasts

You save when you buy a Restonic Triple Cushion mattress because the comfort last years longer! By a patented method the comfort is sewed in, built in, then locked in to stray in. This time get comfort for a long time—

I his time get comfort for a long timeget comfort that stays new-for all the years you own it. Your best investment is comfort that LASTS.

t is comfort that LASTS.

ASK YOUR DEALER

RESTONIC CORPORATION, 666 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago - Factories Coast to Coast.

WINSTON CONTINUED

The "Mg goods," however, have made Winston's international reputation and have, for some years now, brought to his headquariand the control of the property of the provides in the form of twin waiting comes in his New York headquarters. Here his receptionist, a tactful woman named Rosemary Shaw, delty juggles customers on such occasions as when, as has happened, two Indian princes arrive incognito at the same hour. The House of Winston also contains a species of salesroom, a high-cellinged, chandeliered Louis XVI parlor, peopled by suave elegants and containing (the sole concession to merchandising) four display cases each holding some Winston haubles whose value on a given day may total \$1 million. The average sale here is around \$5.000. The really big spenders deal directly with Winston himself in his office.

Alarms, cops and locks

ALL this magnificence is housed in a six-story former town house just off Fifth Avenue on New York's Sist Street which stands, in a heart-warming display of democracy, between a building containing the United Electrical Workers (probably the most left wing of U.S. unions) and one housing a restaurant known as Hamburg Heaven. Though Winston has diamond-cutting plants in Amsterdam, Poerto Rico and also on New York's Madison Avenue, it is in this modern Golconds on East 51st that all stones of 1½ carats and over are handled, the glittering Winston collection is stored, and the lig jewelry pieces are designed and manufactured—with only platinum and iridium wire used for settings, since Winston details gold.

The building is protected by an alarm system which summons both private police and New York police provel cars, by a night watchman and, by day, an armed private detective who is always on duty at the front door. This is a massive steel poral with an electrically controlled lock which is not released by Miss Shaw until the detective has first assessed the visitor who stands, usually somewhat awed, outside it. The House of Winston gets relatively little "wall-in" trade off the street; most customers, whether dealers or private buyers, make appointments in advance. Should a starty-eyely coung couple come in and insist on seeing a \$50 water of the starty-eyely coung couple come in and insist on seeing a \$60 water of the starty-eyel when the starty of the starty of



DISPERSION, which gives diamond its flashing color, is shown in simplified drawing of a round cut whose 58 facets galher in the light (descending arrow), reflect and return it as prismatic color.

hencelet composed of sever 20 to 31 carral diamonds. It was not believed necessary to point out in the ad that the stones we genuine; the price also was discreetly omitted. A suffege gif saw it, wrote to see the several control of the price of the several control of the to expensive, several of her friends would also order them. After pondering as uitable reply. Winston wrote lack a grave note saying that he would be happy to serve her, mentioned casually that the price was \$1 million dollars (no exaggeration) hat added regretfully that since the bracelet could not be duplicated her friends would have to go without.

Like any real gemophile W inston loves all precious stones, but he particularly venerates the diamond. Such veneration has little to do with intrinsic value and reflects an esthetic exclement and exaliation comparable to what other persons enjoy in great music or painting. This primeral attraction may be based on the fact that the diamond, the hardest substance on earth and hence the least susceptible to change, has descended to modern man in all its beauty from the era of the dimosur. Because it is pure crystallized carbon, and coal and charcoal are also carbon, there is a common belief that

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

YOUR BACK

A great scientific improvement in dog feeding!

From the famous Gaines Research Kennels



GAINES MEAL HOMOGENIZ

NEVER BEFORE a dog food with guaranteed uniform nourishment! More meat, milk, and fish proteins.

Here is a food to provide GREATER NOURISHMENT to fortify your dog with bounding energy from head to tail! A food so much MORE APPETIZING that your dog will go for his dinner with an eagerness you'll love to see. A meal that is EASIER TO FEED than any you have ever fed before!

This food has been developed after years of research, and it has been thoroughly tested and proved at the famous Gaines Research Kennels. All Gaines' resources, experience and technical skill have been combined to give you the very finest dog food that modern science can produce.

*New HOMOGENIZED Gaines Meal -what it means to your dog.

The new HOMOGENIZED Gaines Meal is unlike any dog food you have ever known. A unique Gaines process combines all ingredients into crunchy little nuggets. Uniform nourishment in each and every nugget is guaranteed. There is no separation of



ingredients. In every single nugget are all the food essentials known to be needed to nourish every inch of your dog.

Not only does this great new meal provide more meat, milk, and fish proteins, but also a wealth of food energy, vitamins and minerals for sturdier bodies, stronger bones and red-blooded vitality.

More Nourishing! More Appetizing! Easier to Feed! More Thrifty!

Never before has there been a dog food that provides such a wealth of nourishment in this easily digested HOMOGENIZED form. Never a meal more appealing to dogs. Never a meal so easy to feed. Never a dog food that costs less to feed.





by HENRY GAINES



Menu monotony. Because you and I begin to lose our appelites for foods that are served to us day in and day out, we are quite likely to think the same is true of dogs. But

that's not so. Dogs thrive on regularity . . . and they seem to like to know what their next meal will be. Of course, if you punetuate your dog's regular meals with feasts of luxurious treats, he'll gobble those banquets with relish. But eventually, he'll become a problem child. He'll turn up his nose at one day's dinner in hope of fancier fare tomorrow. One reason why dogs tend to eat steadily when they get Gaines Meal at every feeding is that it provides the balanced nourishment necessary for keeping appetites on an even keel.

Your dog is a poor judge of what food is best for



him. But you-do you know just how to go about judging foods and selecting the best one for

your dog? It isn't easy. Your dog's liking for a food doesn't necessarily mean that the food is good for him. Nutritional completeness, balance, and digestibility of a dog food can be measured only with the help of laboratories and research kennels. That's why the best guides for the average owner are the reliability and scientific resources of the manufacturer.



Don't fall for a sob story from your dog. Like a child, a dog is perfectly capable of throwing a tantrum or ealling a short

hunger-strike when he wants something different than the perfectly good food set before him . . . especially if he thinks he can get away with it. Once you have a food that you know is the finest, be sure to keep your dog on it. Don't let him bully you into the expensive, bothersome, and often risky praetice of changing types and brands of food, when you've chosen the best for him. The quality of Gaines cer-tainly has proved itself in a most convinc-ing way. For years it's been America's largest-selling dog food.

Growing dogs eat a lot for their size, and puppies need frequent and



carefully balanced meals. The new HOMO-GENIZEN Gaines Meal provides completely balanced nourishment. Meat and other things can be added if you

wish, but Gaines alone provides not only every element of fresh meat that scientists have found essential to the nourishment of dogs, but also a number of necessary factors which meat alone does not supply.



IT'S NEW...THE SHAVE LOTION WITH THAT "COME-HEATHER" AROMA! GIVES YOUR FACE A ZING! A ZIP! A LIFT! BUY IT...TRY IT... ONLY 50¢

And just between us, for the shave of your life . . . get the fastest whisker-wilter that ever hit a beard! . . . PRESTO-LATHER, only 50¢

WINSTON CONTINUED

the diamond is simply coal in a vaguely purer form. Such is not the case; coal was once organic vegetable matter but apparently all diamonds were formed, no one knows exactly how, under tremendous heat and pressure in volenia rock 100 million years or more ago. The first diamonds ever to be discovered were probably found near Golconda, India, sometime before the 13th Century. Worked for centuries, the Indian mines gradually gave out, but in 1723 diamonds were found in Brazil, and a new source, still productive to make the productive of the productive of the contract of the productive of the producti

Diamonds also occur in the U.S., chiefly in Arkansas and in glacial moraines around the Great Lakes states. The stones are as good as those found anywhere, but they are few and small, the largest to be found thus far weighing only 40.23 carats. However, the Arkansas damond "fields" offer one unique attraction: amateur prospectors can go to Murfreesboro, buy a ticket for \$1.25 and hunt diamonds all day.

adamona's all ally.

To work them, sometimes go down nearly a mile (as 4 Kimbo with which officia) into basic ispnous nock and all fit two tons of earth to get one carnt (1/42nd of an ounce). It is these modern methods which have made possible not only the mass production of diamonds but, of far more importance to the average customer. the mass production of engagement rings. Still, the biggest stores have been found not in deep mines, but on or near the earth's surface, such as the Cullinan, discovered near Petrolini, in 1905 (3,016 carats) and the Vargas (1935; 726 carats), the donker (1934; 726 carats) and the Vargas (1935; 726 carats), when the huge and fabulous stores of biblical on modification of the control o

were secured runtin inge of informs you called standards where the greatest amount of light (diagram p. 70) dates only from the 10th Century, Periously precious stones were cruelly shaped into round or tear-drop forms without regard for the optical principles that can make even a small stone flash cold, breathing fire. Still, the cutting method itself has not changed appreciably in 400 years; the 58 facets of the typical "Brilliant" or round cut are still formed



POPULAR CUTS of diamonds are (left to right): round, emerald, pear-shape, marquise, square emerald, baguette.

one at a time by grinding the stone on an iron wheel whose surface is lubricated by a mixture of olive oil and diamond dust (since only a diamond can cut a diamond). The best wheels, incidentally, are all made by one Belgian family which has kept its metallurgical formula a secret for generations.

loomula a secret for generations.

Before a big stone is cut and polished, it is usually saved and cleaved, the most melodramatic moment in a major gem's history. Diamonds are customarily found in the classic couchedral shape associated with the war for the control of the country grows of the country grows of the country of the country grows of the country of the

The tension at the cleaving of a major stone is almost unbearable; when in 1908 Joseph Asscher cleaved the Cullinan in Amsterdam, a doctor and two nurses stood next to him in case a misher induced heart attack. Asscher delivered the blow successfully, the diamond split into two superb fragments and everyone sighed in relief. Asscher them went to the hospital for three months with a nervous breakdown.

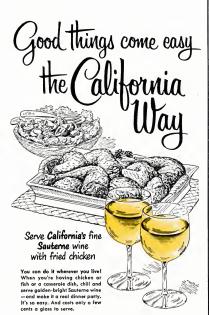
Winston has had six major stones cleaved, including the Phol,

CONTINUED ON PAGE 74

Brilliant Italian Race Car Manufacturer Pays Tribute to







When you are dining out, get acquainted with the world-famous wines of California. They are featured by leading restaurants and hotels everywhere. Enjoy Sherry with your appetizers. . . California Burgundies, Clarets, Sauternes and Chablis with your dinner... or Port with dessert. Wine Advisory Board, San Francisco, California Sur

WINE ADDS TO GRACIOUS HOSPITALITY IN MILLIONS OF AMERICAN HOMES

WINSTON CONTINUED

Jonker, Liberator and Vargas, and all successfully, although several months ago a leser rough, which might have produced \$100,000 worth of retail diamonds, shattered into bits under the light mallet tap. Such misfortunes Winston can shrug off like a good gambler although, since he is a tense, mercurial man, he can fly into a pet if a subordinate violates one of his instructions by ever so slight a margin. He is the heart, soul and mainspring of the House of Winston, and like a manispring is susually tightly wound up.

He directs every phase of his 600-employe business, from purchase and sale of industrials and roughs through decisions on cutting, designing of major pieces from concept to final detail, their dispatch to stores around the country "on memo" (consignment) and finally the biggest sales. His telephone rings constantly, a docen times a day he may have to decide whether the current maket justifies spending \$50,000 for a stone whose quality has merely or Caracas, or whether to respond in person to an imperious summons from nobility to show jewels across the Atlantic or simply to send a "vice president" (log salesman), or whether to leave





BAD CUTS of diamonds are here shown. Left: a stone cut too deep so that the light is lost in its depths. Right: a shallow, or "swindle," diamond which looks big but beaks its light through the bottom.

within the hour for Brazil or Tanganyika to inspect a rumored new 200-care 'findi-' A decisive man and a lightning calculator of cartage, risks and percentages, Winston makes such decisions on the spur of the moment and seldom regrets them. When he hird Lazare Kaplan, a famous New York cutter, to cleave the Jonker, Kaplan's seventual analysis of the stone's grain was completely different from that of every European expert who had seen it. Winston listened to Kaplan's analysis, shrugged and said, "Do it will winston listened to Kaplan's analysis, shrugged and said," Do it up with the summer of the paid off for about \$2 million. It was the first time a great stone had

He makes similar snap judgments on new customers. More than once a comparative stranger to the Winston establishment, unable to make up his mind about a sizable purchase, has found the proprietor pressing \$25,000 or \$50,000 worth of goods on him to take home and study, or have appraised elsewhere—without bond, guard or receipt. Such tacties have yet to cost Winston a penny, and they have made many a sale, since it is virtually impossible to separate a woman from a big diamond that she has tried on for 48 hours.

How to earn \$25 a day

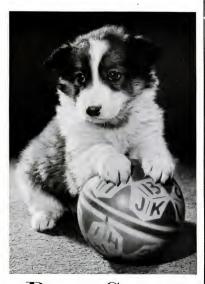
N JINSTOM developed his judgment by specialting as a young man in bldding on estate jewelry. He was dorn in New York 52 years ago, and moved with his family to Los Angeles as a young-ster. His father was a small jeweler and there he grew up in the business which he entered at 15. When he was 18 he came back to New York to start out for himself, serving an appenticeablip buying and selling daily in the New York Diamond Exchange. This is a hizare and secluded cranny of the U.S. business seene where dozens of dealers gather daily, armed only with a large roll of curform 55,000 from a fellow dealer in the morning and sell in that afternoon to another for \$5,002 realtining \$25 for his day's work. People with bad judgment do not last long there.

Winston was always attraction to be stones, however, and as his winston was always attracted by his pudgment increased, he began hidding on the jewelry in extates, a risky but profitable business if the hidder can quickly appraise the true worth of old, hadly cut stones in old, unflattering settings. (Winston's dislike of gold may stem from the difficulties old-fashioned yellow gold settings caused him at this period by distruting stones' colors.) He bought such major collections as those of the late Brs. Collie J. Huntington, Judge Elbert Gary and "Lucky" Baldwin, the farm boy who found a gold mine. At this stage Winston looked so young that he found it advisable to employ a distinguished-looking man of 70 to

accompany him and lend an air of staid dignity to his transactions.

He gradually branched into all phases of jewelry, at one point even buying the mining concession in some Venezuelan mines in an effort to create his own source of supply, an experiment which





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in any weather... in any camera... any time! Don't trust to luck with
ordinary film. Now, get clear, sparkling snapshots every time...

at no extra cost! Ansco All-Weather Film gives the results you want, or return the negatives with the guarantee bond for a new roll free. Remember, only Ansco makes this guarantee! At dealers—everywhere!

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with the
3-ROLL ECONOMY PAK!
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SEE STEWART GRANGER IN M-G M's "THE WILD NORTH" -- New Full-Learth Feature in Life-like ANSCO COLOR

NAMONDS
AMANDS
AMANDS
SAPPHES

SAPPHES

WIGHT IN CARATS

COMPARATIVE PRICES of precious gems are shown in the chart above. The widening diamond and emerald lines indicate the spread between average stones and top quality stones. The ruby line indicates the price of only top quality stones since average quality rubies cost just slightly more than do pearls.

WINSTON CONTINUED

proved unfeasible and costly. However, he has never lost his interest in hig estates and to this day he keeps careful mental records of the whereabouts of all the hig stones in the world. As a result of this, plue setraordinarily fast footwork whenever a major collector dies, Winston has repeatedly acquired hig jewels against the relent-less competition of other dealers throughout the world. His greatest access of this sort probably was his acquisition in 1999 of the Evalyn Walsh McLean jewels, including the most famous diamond in the U.S., the mixeduolsy steel-blue Hope.

This interest in estates has a practical side; while the world production of diamonds, for example, is now about 15 million carats a year, the number of truly fine gem stones in existence is remarkably small. "It is amazing." Winston is won to sigh, "how few really good stones you find in even a S5 million collection." At any one time probably not a one-hundredth of them are on the market, being held in "strong hands." During the depression Winston and two friends pooled §5 million to buy only big gem stones—10 carats and over. They never spent the money because even in that time of financial distress there were not that many gem stones on the market. Considering this shortage, Winston has done a remarkable job of stockpling. A rival Fifth Avenue dealer recently said wryly, "If a customer came in today and wanted a 30-carat diamond, I dhave to go to Winston to get if for him."

Another element in Winston's success is his superh salesman-ship. He is a reserved, rather Napoleonic man, inclined to broad-ing quiet until he begins talking about, or better yet, displaying stones. When a customer is seatled across his deak, he likes to go to a small safe in a corner of the room, return with his arms loaded with suede-lined boxes and frox them take a profusion of huge stones which he strews before the dazded client with the cardess air of a crapshooter rolling diee for a nickel. Actually this is done with skilled care; no one knows better than Winston that if two diamonds click against each other they will suffer nicks and scratches and, if one hits the other's line of cleavage, might even split it. The effect on the client is somewhat overpowering.

The Hope's historic flaw

THE spirit that animates this aslemmanhip, however, is Winston's grounder reverence for jewels, which allo has its impratical side, as when it prevents his breaking up a huge enerald needlace that dates from the Spanish Inquisition and heightening its fire by modern recutting. This respect for tradition and antiquity has led him to refuse recutting the Hope, one of whose long sides (clearly visible in the colored picture on p. 60) is flatter than the other and quenches some of the gem's fire. It, as most students think, the Hope is actually the 112-carat "Tavernier Blue" which the French traveler, Jesus Bugiste Tavernier, brought from India the French traveler, Jesus Bugiste Tavernier, brought from India presumably occurred after the diamond disappeared during the looting that accompanied the French Revolution. The stone resppeared in London in 1830, in its present 44-carat size, and was purchased by Henry Hope, banker and connoissexu, for 883,000.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 81



WORLD'S

LARGEST SELLING

KENTUCKY WHISKEY

Sunny Brook

"Cheerful as its Name"

BECAUSE THERE IS A





Even Times Square, New York, can be "dangerous driving" on a wet, slick night like this. On wet roads, snow or ice, you want the kind of "stop-on-a-dime" traction you get from a little extra traced "bite," it ittle better traced design. And on any road, you want the extra margin of safety you get from a stronger, tougher tire body. Goodyear gives you this extra margin of safety. But you want more than that when you buy tires. You want an extra . . .



IN COMFORT..

Sure you want safety. But when you get on a rough, back-country road like this one on the Gaspé Pen-

More people ride on Goodyear tires than



Super-Cushion T. M.—The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio

DIFFERENCE...



insula, you don't want a "tractor tread" or stiff, unyielding side walls shaking the living daylights out of you. Goodyear's tire design gives you a smooth ride. And Goodyear's thinner, stronger cords flex easily to give you the resilience that absorbs bumps and road shocks. There's no smoother ride on any road. But you also want more...



IN MILEAGE..

If you drove from New York to Lake Washington your tougher Goodyear treads would hardly show the wear. And Goodyear's stronger cord body keeps Goodyear tires rolling safely, long after less popular tires are discarded. No tire on the road gives you the same safety, comfort and mileage you get in Goodyears. Car makers put more Goodyear tires on neue care than any other kind. Car owners buy more Goodyears than any other tires. That's the best proof.

n any other kind









WINSTON ADS are in a marked contrast to stiff formalism of most competitors'. He originated this one himself,

WINSTON CONTINUED

Winston feels that on no account should a single facet of the historic gem be "improved." Things like this lead a part of the diamond industry to regard Winston as crazy, but they also win him the respect of gemophiles like Dr. Frederick Pough, curator of gems at the American Museum of Natural History.

Other Winston business techniques have raised evebrows in some sectors of the lewel business which is a small, viciously competitive circle that does not take easily to innovation. His dealing in both wholesale and retail markets angers rivals who specialize in one or the other as does his advertising (above). Some also frown on the House of Winston courtesy, common enough in other businesses, of acting as agent for a valued customer, getting him theater tickets or hotel rooms when he is on a jewel-buying visit to New York. Hc also has a freely expressed disgust for the judgment of gem quality displayed by the average jeweler. Because of this last, he has spent thousands of dollars to send his finest pieces on national tours ("The Court of Jewels") so the public can learn what really good stones look like-and how efficiently the House of Winston can supply them.

It is not surprising that so rugged an individualist, forced by circumstance to deal with "The Syndicate," the diamond business's misnomer for De Beers Consolidated Mines and its associated companies, should sooner or later come into collision with it. De Beers controls at least 95% of world diamond production and sells only to whom it pleases, when it pleases and as much as it pleases, setting its own price. A dealer who gets on its approved list, which is considerably more difficult than obtaining a presenta-tion at court, is notified when "the sights" are to be held, usually once a month, at St. Andrew's House in London. He notifies De Beers's sales outlet, the Diamond Trading Corporation, how much he wants to spend (usually \$100,000 and up) and, wistfully, the kind of diamonds he would like to buy. In due time he appears at St. Andrew's House and is ushered into a room where a packet of diamonds awaits him on a table. He is told how much the D.T.C. will let him spend and is permitted to examine the stones he is getting for his money-a "sight," He can buy or not, but he has no voice in selecting the stones or fixing their price. Usually he takes them.

The delicate diamond market

THIS autocratic way of doing business enrages the dealer but he also blesses The Syndicate because, by controlling the volume of production and sales, De Beers maintains the diamond's perennial value as a kind of international currency. This is a precious safeguard in a market so delicate that the sudden appearance of 100 10-carat roughs on the New York market could seriously affect it.

Winston never took well to The Syndicate's dictation and so some 18 months ago was dropped from its list of invitees to the sights.





THERE GOES THE



BORAXO GETS OUT DIRT PLAIN SOAP CAN'T REACH!



FAMOUS



fast-working Boraxo on wat hands...no herd rubbing.



neils cleen! Start your fem-using Boraxo right away!

The greatest advance in male comfort in a decade— NEW TRIGS with exclusive NEVA-VEX front

A new construction for a new era of comfort! Trigs in briefs or midlengths with natural-shaped Neva > Vex front fit better, feel better than anything you've ever worn before!



Psst! Carter's makes fine underwear for the entire family!

The William Carter Co., Needham Heights 94, Mass.

WINSTON CONTINUED

He is now trying to wrest control of some Portuguese mines in Angola from The Syndicate, thus far without success, and only a few people in the business think he can succeed. One of them is Winston, how

The lady from out of town

ONCE he was telephoned by an out-of-town woman bearing one look at jeweb. Her call was followed by one from ther husband. Eatreating Winston to be discreet, the husband revealed that his wife was a kleptomatine, said he would pay for anything she stole and begged that she be watched all the time she was in. Winston assigned a salesaman, the only person in the establishment he told, do nothing but watch her while she looked at jewels. When the paying the sales was the same and would be same and the same and the same and the same and we have the same and the s

Incidents like that keep Winston fascinated by his business which, he likes to point out, embraces a matchless variety of interests—art and beauty, interesting people, international finance. He does not worry about being held up and he never has been, possibly because his insurance company does not like him to have his photograph published and perhaps more especially because even the stupidest thief knows he would not carry stones around with him. He himself never wears jewels and as a matter of fact does not even a sally from his office. Such occasions are rare; normally he stays all day in the House of Winston, eating a Spartan lunch (delon) at his desk and commuting in his limousine to and from his country estate where he lives with his pretty wife and two sons.

Despite the inescapable tension of his business, Winston has achieved a grate measure of security, He owns a fortune in the most precious and long-lived material known to man and if he somehow loot everything, he could live like a king for months by accepting the invitations he has received to visit royalty he has served. But Winston is not likely to retire. He too greatly relishes the day-by-day routine promising contact with a gallery of people ranging from the Duchess of Windoor to the doll addy in Boston who wrote, shortly after his purchase of the flope, to ask him if he would mind lending it to her some Sunday so she could make a nice appearance at church.



WINSTON'S LUNCH, which is eaten in his office between telephone calls, consists of tea and graham crackers. It is served to him by a shipping clerk.



RCA Victor pioneered A ELECTRONIC television First "actor" was Walt Disney's Alickey Mouse.



duced television to the public at the New York World's Fair.



to the development of for the Armed Forces,



Eve Witness "630" chassis

Today in 1952

RCA VICTOR television breaks all performance records with Super Sets



RCA Victor Super Sets are designed and built to set new high standards for the entire industry. You can pay less for television, but you industry. You can pay less for television, but you won't get RCA Victor quality—the lasting dependability that has made RCA Victor television a all-time best seller. Every year since television was introduced more people have demanded and bought RCA Victor than any other make.

The 21-inch RCA Victor Selfridge Ensemble. Looks like a fine console, costs far less. Wood table set with big-screen viewing. Including matching consolette base, Model 21T159, only \$379.50

Only RCA VICTOR television has "Picture Power"!

Today's best pictures! City or country, you get recordbreaking performance—the clearest, strongest pictures possible. Here's why:

- A reserve of power—"PICTURE POWER"—goes into action automatically when it's needed.
- Television's first and only DOUBLE-shielded tuner and a completely shielded chassis screen out interference.

Test a Super Set in your home—and prove this yourself! Designed today for tomorrow's television! When UHF comes, your Super Set can easily be adapted without sacrificing reception from existing stations

Television's finest listening! "Golden Throat" tone system with 3-way tone control and phono-jack for attaching record changer.

Authentie styling! Generous, well-proportioned cabinets -30 different styles to choose from

The ONLY nation-wide Factory-Service! RCA's own Service Company with its own factory-trained employees offers the most dependable service in the television industry, and only RCA Victor owners can buy it.

No "extras" to pay! The advertised price is the full price—includes Federal Tax and full-year picture tube warranty. There's no extra charge for the favorite finish-mahogany.

The investment you make in RCA Victor quality will come back to you many times in the next few years. Prove it yourself!



The 17-inch RCA Victor Colby. Super Set quality at a new low price. Smart, compact, has deep maroon cabinet, a phono-jack for record changer attachment like all Super Sets. Model 17T150, \$229.95

Prices shown are suggested list prices subject to change without notice and to Government Price Ceiling Regulati Don't miss the RCA Victor show



WORLD LEADER IN RADIO . . . FIRST IN RECORDED MUSIC .

Take it from KATE-

You won't know what

"You haven't seen anything till you've seen the latest Norge Gas Range!" Kate Smith insists. When you set the heat control the Balanced-Heat Oven lights electrically. Heat-focusing SpirO-lator Burners light antly when you from the valves. New

instantly when you turn the valves. New Pick-a-Pan cabinets with slideout racks put all your pans within finger-reach!

NORGE PRESENTS FOR YOUR ENTERTAINMENT...

"THE KATE SMITH

EVENING HOUR"

"THE RED SKELTON
RADIO SHOW"

See your local paper for time and station

> "This new Norge Electric Range does everything that set the table?" grins Kate Smith. Cooks automatically by remote courch four ways—including oven and Deep-Well Cooker, Tele-Speed Lights on back panel show white of 7 speeds is on for any unit. Exclusive Pick-a-Pan cabinets end pan-groping forever. Ultra-thrifty—Blended Heat Oven bakes with electricity off 3/6 of the time!



Everything Norge makes Norge makes right!

Before they ever reach your dealer, Norge appliances have been subjected to tests far more severe than years of the hardest use in your home could duplicate. For behind every Norge-designed and Norge-manufactured appliance are the high engineering standards of the Borg-Warner Corporation. Norge has a habit of being first with new features, new conveniences. (For instance, Norge was first to introduce self-defrosting refrigerators.) And if it's Norge news it must be good news. For everything Norge makes Norge makes right! you're missing if you don't see NORGF!"

"This is the last word in refrigerators!" says Kate Smith of the new Norge Jet Self-D-Froster, Perfected selfdefrosting, ... minutes-fast, completely automatic. New space and time-saver ideas from top to floor ... moroble saletyes, 3-nl- Crisper with ino-rout dividers. This is model DSD-106 (10.3 cm. ft.) ... but see all the new models at your Norge dealer's now.



"Honestly folks, this new Norge Time-Line Automatic Washer is annazing?" scalaims Kate Smith. Simplest washer ever designed—not even a dial to set! Washes, rinese, spin-drice better... gets clothes dearer, by actual test. Yet it costs less to buy and to use! Ask your Norge dealer for a free demonstration.



"Here's how to really streamline washday!" advises Kate Smith. New Norge Triple-Jection Washer gets a bigger load cleaner in less time—? minutes is average. Non-tip mounts in average Non-tip control of the property of the

"Keep yourself in hot water economically" quips Kate Smith. Norge
Electric Water Heaters provide crystalclear hot water the thrifty, directimmersion way that saves current.
Twin Magnesium Rods check rust,
tank corrosion. No flue
needed—install any where.
Table and upright
moidels, 12 to 82
gallons.

DIVISION OF BORG-WARNER
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Refrigerators • Gas and Electric Ranges • Washers • Water Heaters • Home Freezers







a 127 50. h 120 75. c 131 75. d 135 75. c 127 50. d 133 75. a submatic value and shock resistant with years record hard \$40.

Imagine quality watches like these with such reasonable price tags!

WAREWORTH WATCH BRICES START AT 410 05

SHORTLY BEFORE Wadsworth Watches were first introduced, a friend asked me how I dared to put my personal guarantee behind such reasonably priced watches.

I answered his question by handing him a tray of models and inviting him to see for

rthur W. Wadsworth

himself. I like to remember that friend as one of our first Wadsworth Watch customers.

These watches tell a convincing story of value—to see one is to want one. But that's only one reason we say that anyone who can afford any watch now can own a good one.

Cases that fit, dependable movements

Wadsworth Watches are more than beautifully styled. They're surprisingly durable. The cases are designed and made by the same craftsmen who make cases for some of America's most expensive watches. They fit the movements sungly and perfectly, provide the protection that a good watch movement deserves.

Every Wadsworth has an excellent jeweled lever movement with interchangeable parts. (This means easy, economical servicing goes along with real dependability and accuracy.) Wadsworth Watches bear the name of a company respected by jewelers since 1888. I'm glad to add my personal guarantee to every watch our Company makes.

See all the models at your jeweler's

Wadsworth Watches offer a wonderful range of styles—including three automatics which are unusual values in self-winding watches. The models shown above are representative of the line, but there are many more on display at your jewcler's.

Whether it's for Dad, Mom, Sis or Son, there's a Wadsworth Watch to give top value and top satisfaction for the money. Why not visit your jeweler soon and see for yourself.

arthur M. Madsworth

The Wadsworth Watch Case Company • Dayton, Kentucky • subsidiery of Eigin National Watch Company

Wadsworth

All prices shown include Federal Tax, and are subject to change without notice

New Crop of Painting Protégés



NEWCOMERS AND DEALER gather at opening of room showing new work. Three other "discover-

ies" (p. 91) were unable to attend. Shown behind Mrs. Halpert and beside their work are, from left; Charles

Oscar, Robert Knipschild, Jonah Kinigstein, Wal-lace Reiss, Carroll Cloar and Herbert Katzman.

DEALER WITH AN EYE FOR TALENT TRIES TO PICK TOMORROW'S STARS

Twenty-five years ago an enterprising young lady named Edith Halpert opened a small art gallery in downtown Manhattan. She called it The Downtown Gallery and specialized in the work of modern American art-ists, Some of them, like William Zorach and Stuart Davis, were already known but their work was too unorthodox to be accepted by the public, Many of the others, like Ben Shahn, David Fredenthal and Jack Levine, were unknowns who were later "discovered" by the young dealer and exhibited for the first time in her gallery. In the quarter century since her opening, Mrs. Halpert's gallery, still called The Downtown, has moved uptown and her painters and sculptors (some of whom are shown at right) have risen to the top ranks of contemporary American artists. Their work, which once sold for as little as \$75, now brings up to \$6,500.

Gratified by the success of her discoveries of yesterday, Mrs. Halpert recently set out to discover some artists of tomorrow. She took off on a cross-country tour, looked at thousands of paintings, finally came up with nine young artists, most of them under 30 and most of them abstract and even extreme in style. Gambling on their "future importance, Mrs. Halpert bought outright from each of the artists a minimum of \$1,000 worth of paintings and installed them in a special room where they will be continuously on display. To encourage buyers to take a gamble, Mrs. Halpert tagged the paintings at moderate \$25 to \$300 prices. So far the dealer's gamble seems to be paying off, for already 65 pictures have been sold. Whether the buyer's gamble will pay off is up to the next 25 years.



OLDTIMERS, some of whom have been with gallery since it opened in 1926, range in age from 35 to 68. Seated, from left, are: Jack Levine (on floor), Stuart Davis (behind Levine), William Zorach, Bernard Karfiol. Behind them are: Jacob Lawrence, David Fredenthal, Yasuo Kuniyoshi, Charles Sheeler, Ben Shalin.



"DEVIL'S AIDE" was produced by Kinigstein, 28, in a mood of "psychological tension." A New Yorker, he works as window designer.



PAINTING PROTÉGÉS CONTINUED



"NIGHT FOREST" is Oscar's impression of North Carolina's woody mountains in the mist and moonlight. Oscar, 28, lives in New York,

"PARIS" is a wintry view of Seine done by Katzman, 29, on a fellowship in Europe. A Chicagoan, he recently won a prize at Art Institute.



"LAVENDER CIRCLE" is by Knipschild, 24, Baltimore art teacher who abandoned realism for free invention of forms and patterns.

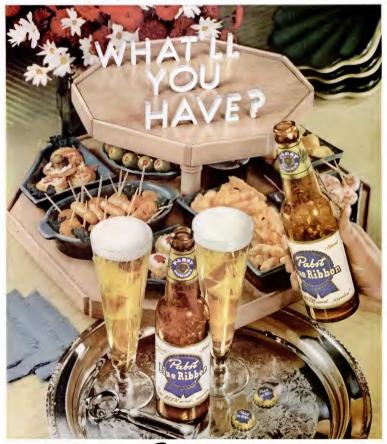


"LULL" in an imaginary revolution was painted by Cloar, 39, an Arkansas artist whose work is also owned by Museum of Modern Art.

"JUDGMENT DAY" is Reiss's interpretation of mysteries of life and death. Now 26, Reiss works part time in New York art store.



CONTINUED ON PAGE 91



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PAINTING PROTÉGÉS CONTINUED



"CAVERNOUS IMPRESSION" was created by Robert Preusser, 32, to suggest strange forms in caves, Born in Houston, Texas, Preusser now teaches at the museum and university there,





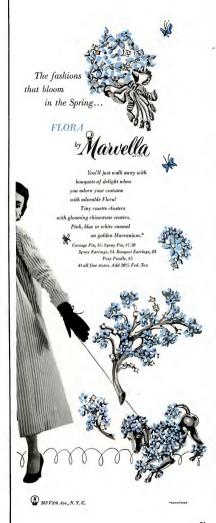
"BACKSTREET CITY" is by youngest ist, Floyd Johnson, 19, of Topeka, Kan. Now in Air Force, he still finds time to paint, photograph, write poems about lonely mood of cities.

FLOYD JOHNSON





"ONE MAN FOUR POTS" was developed by Walter Meigs, 33, after see ing some ancient Roman pottery whose earth-mottled appearance suggested both the world from which it came and craftsman who made it, Meigs, who likes to make his own pottery, is an art professor at University of Nebraska.







HIGH WAIST

LOW WAIST

Wandering Waist

WOMEN WONDER HOW TO WEAR IT AS PARIS MOVES IT UP AND DOWN Men who enjoy a hearty horselaugh at what women will do for fashion may be in for an entertaining spring. The first clothes from the recent Paris collections to come to the U.S. had waistlines located anywhere from near the clavicle to below the hipbone. The waist's changed situation was to be expected. This spring designers did not want to tinker with shoulders, which remain natural; they felt it unwise to move the daytime hemline; so the area left to change was the waist.

daytime hemline; so the area left to change was the waist.

The pictures above show four major ways the middle has been shifted by (left to right) Schiaparelli, Dior, Fath and Dior again. The waist



(natural position indicated by red line) is highest in the Schiaparelli coat, coming across the bosom. In the U.S. this may be accepted in coats but hardly in dresses. The Dior suit next to it, reminiscent of a middy-blouse gym uniform, has the vaist buttoned below the hipbones. Fath's one piece suit has three waists to up issu under the bosom, a second at the natural waist, and a third at the hips where jacket and skirt merge. The Dior outflit at far right has the waistline at the hips but is loosely fitted to show where the normal waist is. Of the four this is most likely to succeed, although in American adaptations it will probably be fitted more closely.

Fashion experts are armed with an argument to soothe the customer unwilling to enguld her midriff. The new styles show off sim hips, which full skirts hide. Men are expected to complain bitterly at the vanishing of the wasp waist, a fashion they usually favor. And they could find comfort from an influential quarter. "It is quite conceivable," observed an editor of the trade journal, Women's Wear, "that the ascent of Eirabeth II will delay action of the middy stilhoutet in favor of more control styles." American dress houses were taking this warning seriously, and it may be that history will have the final say on the wandering waistline.

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You arise and freshen up at your leisure. You have hot water, towels, soap, mirrors, everything in your Pullman but a home address.



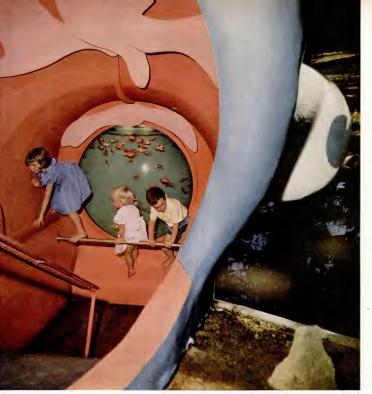
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Storybook Playground

OAKLAND'S CHILDREN GET OWN PRIVATE PARK

The biggest thing that has ever happened to the children of Oakland, Calif, is a park called Children's Faryland where, in scenes right out of Mother Goose, they can enjoy a private world of their own. In this playground are settings from 18 familiar nursery rhymes and stories, populated with in-the-flesh characters like The Three Little Pigs, Peter Rabbit's family and Mary's Lamb. In the year and a half since it opened, the project, which was financed by a 865,000 public subscription and is run by the park department, has attracted half a million visitors, who often have to be dragged away crying because time goes too quickly in Fairyland.

WILLIE THE BLUE WHALE is the children's favorite animal. They enter his wide mouth (below), walk down his tongue past his pink tonsils to see the goldfish that are swimming in his stomach (above),



CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

PLAYGROUND CONTINUED



SUGAR-PLUM TREE dangles lollipops just out of Dana's reach. Lollipops are hung on tree for birthday

parties which the park sets up at a charge of \$7.50 for 12 children and serves under sugar-plum tree.





GOOSEY GANDER'S CASTLE is reached by Dana across drawbridge while David climbs stairs to turret from window of which princess looks out. Children toss pennies into moat around Goosey's home.

GIANT TOADSTOOLS tower above David and Dana, who race around them. Nearby are big stone footprints of Joe Bean, the giant, which children followed at a more respectful and shuddery pace.





HUNGRY GOAT, named Lollipop, takes milk from the bottle Jeanette holds while Dana supervises. Lollipop was born at the park, is quite used to the children.

GUINEA PIG is held elumsily in one hand while Dana contemplates jump from cage where the park's "Animal of the Week" is housed. Other featured animals have been a raven, skunk, goat. None has suffered from handling.



LITTLE PIGS, all three of them, have an enclosure near the house. Fence is posted with sign which says: LITTLE PIGS SOMETIMES BITE. (SIGNED) THE WOLF. Taking the warning to heart, David and Jeanette remain at safe distance.

and the state of t





Children enter the park through a 4-foot-high door in the Old Woman's Shoe after paying 9/6. Grownups pay more—134—must stoop to get in and may not enter at all unless escorted by a person under 12. (One sharp old lady who sought admission on the grounds that she was in her second childhood was firmly turned away.) On the magic inner side of the shoe there is a long winding brook to follow and the grounds bloom with bright flowers and a candy tree that dangles lollipops. One day Photographer Wayne Miller followed his three children, Jeanette, 6, David, 4, Dana, 3, on their first visit to Fairyland and recorded their heetic tour for Liry-



MARY'S SCHOOL where the lamb lives is fled by Dana, who vaults fence because lamb frightens her.



WATER WHEEL left of miller's house attracted Jeanette and David, who investigate its workings.



MISLEADING MENAGERIE advertises wild beasts, contains tame pets that children play with.

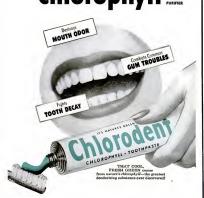
Prettiest Showgirl on Broadway

At 22, brown-eyed, raven-haired Dale Strong (we cover), who started her theatrical life in a roller-skain slow, is—in the judgment of nightleub experts—the prettiest showgid on Broadway. Whenever she comes on at the Latin Quarter, stars frei because with a girl on the stage who looks as fetching and who moves as sinuously as Dale, they find it impossible to hold the attention of males in their audience.

The daughter of an electrical engineer. Dale gain into show basiness in 1917 when she was named queen of a roller-skating contest. This brought her a pair in a roller revue, and she toured the U.S. as a skater for a year before getting her first nighted by lot. Until recently she appeared in the Gidled Cage in New York, and when that nightedub closed she moved to the Latin Quarter. There Dale is on stage in three numbers, long cough for her to attract bids from the nightedub wolves and—far more in-teresting to Dale—from two log movie studies.

BACKSTAGE CALL is answered by Dale Strong, who fends off admirers. Stares of men in nightelub don't upset her: "I just look above their silly faces."

NEW green toothpaste with miracle chlorophyll



Clean Fresh Mouth All Day Long!

Now—a new miracle toothpaste containing chlorophyll"! Called Chlorodent, it actually destroys mouth odor. It fights tooth decay and common gum troubles.



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Osmometer test ed their teeth with Chlorodent, their mouth odor disappeared. Two hours later, their hreath was still fresh in 98% of the cases. Four hours later, 74% were

still free of mouth odor!

By using Chlorodent regularly—preferahly after meals—you can be free of mouth odor allday!
Chlorodent also works wonders in fighting tooth

decay. It greatly reduces the mouth acids that "eat" into tooth enamel. It helps combat the bacteria that cause these acids. And it keeps teeth so clean bacteria find it difficult to multiply. Moreover, Chlo-

Moreover, Chlorodent round to see the growth of firm, healthy-pink gum tisaue. So, if you are troubled with tender gums, you will definitely want to use Chlorodent!

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Chlorodent
THE NEW GREEN TOOTHPASTE
Mode by the makers of Paptodent

DALE STRONG CONTINUED



hattan dance studio where she studies ballet and also teaches tap dancing

CONTINUED ON PAGE 105



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HER ACT consists of coming on stage at the Latin Quarter, wearing an eightounce transparent nylon costume utilizing 300 beads, a huge how and a wire headdress which wiggles as she walks. She is 5 feet 4 inches tall, weighs 110 pounds. Before she came to Broadway she usually appeared in evening gowns. "When they peeded med down," she now observes, "it was the making of me."

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ON THE ROAD

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE





AT GILDED CAGE, DALE AND HUSBAND (RIGHT) WERE IN SAME SHOW

DALE DATES HER HUSBAND

When persistent wolves manage to reach Dale, she begins and ends the conversation by saying." I'm sorry, I have a date with my husband." Unlike some chorus girls' retorts, this happens to be true. Dale's husband, Rod Strong, is a dancer she met when both were performing in Mami. When Rol's dance troupe left for Paris, his heart stayed in Mami. He soon found most of his salary was going for S2\$ transstantine calls to Dale, so he and Dale decided marriage was advisable. Dale flew to Paris, where they married in 1948, owreled together in the Lido night-culus, formed their own dance act and toured Europe in small night-culus. When King Leopold returned to Belgium they were dancing in a Brussele cafe, but in the near-revolution that followed, all cultae were closed, their hotde was barriached, paving blocks were torn from the streets, early galloped by all day, and they lived seven days on Cambridge and the streets of the street of the streets of the street



LEAVING DRESSING ROOM, Dale and Rod Strong head home after show, Rod now has his own dance act, which will open at New York's Persian Room in September. Dale hopes to become a good enough dancer to join the act later.



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What's new about it? Everything!

The new aero-frame construction, combining aero-design principles with Willys' four decades of auto engineering experience, Its welded, single-unit structure is exceptionally rigid, quiet and long-lasting. The Aero Willys is functionally streamlined from its distinctive hood—shaped like the leading edge of a plane wing to its rear air-fins.

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Never before have you seen such beauty—walked on such luxury as Bigelow offers you today!

For Bigelow research went to work developing and improving new materials—new methods to lower the cost of high style, opening a whole new world of floor flattery for you.

Exquisite new colors that up to now were only a decorator's dream. Fabulous new patterns that were never possible with the limitations of yesterday's yarns. Exciting new textures that are the very essence of luxurious style, durability and easy upkeep!

the very essence of luxurious style, durability and easy upkeep! See these carpet wonders at your Bigelow dealer's today. Compare them with any carpet you've ever known—or hoped for.

Then look at their "good news" price tags. You'll know why this is your year to go Bigelow!



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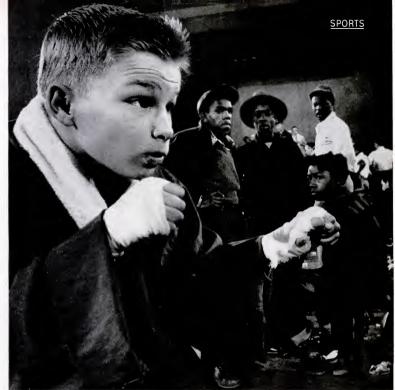
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WITH TOWEL AROUND NECK AND TAPE AROUND HANDS, 13-YEAR-OLD FRANCIS SCHULTE LIMBERS UP BY SHADOWBOXING IN DRESSING ROOM BEFORE FIGHT

BIG NIGHT FOR NERVOUS NOVICE

74-pound Golden Glover Francis Schulte of St. Louis makes weight, wins bout and is on his way up

Worried about getting down to his weight limit for his fight, Francis wound up his training on a diet of pea soup and cherries. When he steeped on the scales he was relieved: he had come down to a solid '49 pounds, one pound under the limit for his class. A mild-mannered, 13-year-old kid who wears glasses out of the ring, Francis was one of 460 amateurs to fight in St. Louis' Golden Gloves tournament. In the lightest, least-experienced class of boxers, he was at the bottom of the pugilistic pile. But hundreds of fingerling fighters like himself had used the Golden Gloves to work their way up to the top, and Francis spent two hours waiting for his fight as nervously as if a world's championship were at stake.

Once in the ring, having shed both glasses and mild manner, Francis glared ferociously at his opponent, Ronald Gooch, hobbed, crouched and hid himself behind his massive gloves. After a fast three rounds Francis was declared the winner on aggressiveness and a good left hook. A week later, after winning the St. Louis 75 pound subnovice title, Francis was asked how it felt to be a champion at 13. "Welf, I been kicking around in this fight game for six years," he replied. "If's about time! glo somewhere,"



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Nervous Novice CONTINUED





WHILE WAITING TWO HOURS FOR BOUT, SETH OF THE EVENING, FRANCIS



TENSE TYRO leaves the lavatory which he visited nine times while waiting for his fight to start.

INSPECTION finds Francis showing bandages to official as Gooch (right) chews on his mouthpiece.

STRIPPING DOWN in already crowded dressing room, Francis looks for a place to leave his clothes.



BREATHING DEEP for doctor who listens with stethoscope, Francis un-dergoes prefight checkup.



TRIES CAT NAP ON COT, BUT NOISE AND NERVOUSNESS KEPT HIM AWAKE



CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



This Spring, it's the new "U-tip!

YES, Wing Tips have taken a smart "U" turn.

This Bostonian comes to you in shoes that tip the scales in mere ounces. This follows the sensible trend to lighter, cooler clothing . . .

You'll find the leather in these slick Bostonians to be supple, soft, "glovey." See them today at your nearest Bostonian store!

Bostonians

Greater comfort than you've ever known!





Scaling on Soles

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Peeling Feet

For quick relief...

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only
49

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Nervous Novice CONTINUED



BATTLING in the ring, Francis peeks through massive eight-ounce gloves at his flailing foe. They fought two-minute rounds. Neither was knocked down.



BEAMING back in dressing room after fight, Winner Schulte throws friendly arm around Loser Gooch, who unravels gauze and tape from around his hand.



VISITING friend in infirmary who lost fight because of bleeding birthmark behind ear, Francis tries to give consolation. "Gee," he said, "that's tough."



There is always one leader by which others are judged

Seeing is believing - here's

A DISHWASHING MIRACLE!



CLEANER DISHES... RING-FREE PAN ... Tide CUTS GREASE AS NO SOAP CAN!

/ No greasy water— No dishpan "ring"!

Lady, Tide not only gives you cleaner dishes—Tide actually makes dishwashing a clean, pleasant joh, instead of a greavy, messy one. It's a miracle the way Tide floats grease off dishes, seems to make grease disappear. The dishwater stays so clean, and when you pour it out, there's no greavy "ring". . . even the dishpan is clean! There's nothing like Tide!

Dishes sparkle – even without wiping!

It's a miracle the way Tide gets dishes CLEANER—more sparkling bright—than any soap of any kind! Tide leaves no soap film to dull or streak them. No need to wipe! Just rinse and let them drain dry ... and every dish, every glass will simply glean. Talk about easy! There isn't another product made that will do the job easier than Tide!

3. Kind to hands, too — now milder than ever!

If you hate putting your hands in greasy dishwater—how you'll love Tide's smooth, stay-clean sads! Those long-lasting suds are kind to hands—milder than ever before. Yes, Tide makes dishwashing so much pleasanter and easier, gets dishes so much CLEANER! Try R—and see why more women use Tide than any other dishreashing product!



ALWAYS BUY TWO ...



WE FOR DISHES ...



WE FOR LAUNDRY!



WITH HIS STAFF Chaplin watches rehearsal of the ballet for Limelight, swaying to the music and half dancing himself as he coaches the dancers on stage. Directly

behind him are Assistant Director Bob Aldrich, Buster Keaton (in white shirt), Cameraman Karl Struss (in camera runway) and his other production associates.

Chaplin at Work

HE REVEALS HIS MOVIE-MAKING SECRETS

PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY W. EUGENE SMITH

For more than 30 years, wherever movies have been shown, Charlie Chaplin has been the top ringmaster of the best-loved human soundlaughter, Millions have known him as the funny tramp-Charlie or Charlot or Carlitos or Carlino-the creation of an unequaled comic artist. But almost no one has known the artist at work. Distracted by exploitation, resentful of imitation, consumed with possessive interest in every facet of production, Chaplin has produced his films in uncommon secrecy, shunned the intrusions of press and public. Few except his crew and coworkers have ever seen a Chaplin film being made.

Now, for LIFE, this secrecy has been lifted. While working on his 81st movie, a tragicomedy called Limelight which will be finished and released this year, Chaplin for the first time in his many years of movie-making has permitted a photographer free range on his set. Photographer Smith spent five weeks at his studio and home to produce the first visual study ever made of Chaplin at work. It is with Chaplin the filmmaker that these 11 pages of LIFE are almost entirely concerned-not with Chaplin the public figure, whose political views and personal life have in past years scandalized many people,

Today, at 63, Chaplin is a small, graceful, white-haired man who still walks with the mineing gait of the universal tramp, still uses the familiar gestures of the early pantomime. His work schedule, his stubborn, tempestuous and infinitely exacting methods wear out men far younger than he, In Limelight he is everything producer, author, dialog writer, composer, choreographer, director, film-cutter-and star, He designed his costumes and even the make-up for his many roles-within-roles (pp. 118, 119).

Like his energy, Chaplin's appeal seems inexhaustible. Not a single film Chaplin has made has lost money. The oldest of them, when available, are still lucrative attractions in foreign markets, American television agencies have reportedly made fabulous and fruitless offers to acquire the early Chaplin classics. Meanwhile Chaplin says, ^eI shall go on making films until I die, and I shall always have to think the last one will be the greatest of them all."













DANCING to show Melissa Hayden just what he wants, Chaplin pirouettes as André Eglevsky watches. Miss Hayden doubles for

heroine in dance sequences. Both she and Eglevsky, who are leading American dancers, were surprised by Chaplin's ballet knowledge.

ROARING, Chaplin rolls on floor in exaggerated glee to show extras what he wants of them as an audience in music hall. While scene was actually being shot, Chaplin whistled, shouted, stormed to encourage a raucous performance.

RESTING between takes, — Chaplin, dressed in animaltrainer clothes, slumps amid a litter of props and light stands. This uncharacteristic show of fatigue was the beginning of virus infection which suspended shooting for a week.

CHAPLIN CONTINUED



SUBSTITUTING momentarily for Claire Bloom, Chaplin directs his son Charles, 27. He and his brother Sidney, 26, sons of Lita Grey Chaplin, have parts in film.





SIGNALING from high in the wings of the music-hall set, Chaplin prepares to shoot a backstage sequence showing scenery changes.

INSTRUCTING Cameraman Karl Struss (left), Chaplin, dressed for his clown role, frames hypothetical camera angle with his hands.





WITH HIS SON Sidney, who acts a young composer, and Claire Bloom, Chaplin sets mood for love scene,



WITH HAYDEN, in the ballerina's dressing room, Chaplin looks over several film clips that he particularly liked,



WITH EGLEVSKY on the set, Chaplin fits dancer'a costume to make sure it will stay in proper place.



WITH OLD FRIENDS, Harry Crocker (left) and Tim Durant, who have bit parts in the film, Chaplin laughs uproariously at their reminiscences of the silent days.

...I am naturally pedagogic'

At the set Chaplin, as Limelight producer and director, took on a multitude of concerns. He scanned drawings of set designs, looked at every costume, stopped in hallways to approve the casting of bit players, discussed the lighting, examined props. Seen from the high calvalls, his white-thatched head bobbed and drifted around the stage, peering into the camera, improvising parts of comic routines, changing setups, coming to rest momentally at the side extension, and the control of the control of

Chaplin's work on the film really began about two and a half years ago when he first outlined the script. It began as a saga and finished as a simple story. Simplicity, 'Chaplin observes, 'is no simple thing.' Writing in longhand, using shears to cut our paragraphs, taping them to other scattered paragraphs and finally leaving the piecemeal leugths of his pages to be typed up by a secretary, Chaplin accumulated a monumental first manuscipt of 750 pages. He found himself writing full biographies of his main characters, describing their childhood and their family life. Most of this material was discarded in the final version. 'Vet.', Chaplin explains, "I was able to build my characterizations on those pages thrown away." The Limilight shooting schedule was set at 35 days, the larger part of it to be done at the studio Chaplin has owned since 1918. Because of illness which sent Chaplin to bed, the movie was completed in 50 days, still a new record for a full-length Chaplin filter, Chaplin the producer worried about the delays and his budget. The day's shooting over, he would creep wearily to the projection room and watch the rushes. The day's shooting over, he would creep bearily to the projection room and watch the rushes. In the sequences he liked, "When they look bad," he said, "I feel suicidal."

On the sound stage Chaplin the performer and Chaplin the director intermingled continually. Abruptly the one, with a dissatisfied wave of his hand, became the other, impatiently correcting himself, adjusting, then reverting to role. Sometimes, after a much-repeated take, an assistant's voice would call from the shadows behind the camera, "That was a little gem." Occasionally Chaplin would agree; more often he would call back, "All right, but let's do it once more." After another take-or a few others-the comedian would stand still, his hands thrust into his back pockets, his head cocked to one side. Then, smacking his lips thoughtfully, slicing the air with his cane, Chaplin the performer would step through the light to the camera and become Chaplin the director.
"That one is good," he would not, "Print it."



WITH HIS WIFE Oona, daughter of Playwright Eugene O'Neill, Chaplin shares a dressing-room lunch of hard-boiled eggs, fresh fruit and coffee lasting half hour.



ALL THE PREPARATIONS BEHIND, Chaplin becomes the actor, skipping youthfully across the stage. Here, in one of his $\mathit{Limelight}$ acts, he is again a cane-twirling

tramp—hut a different kind of tramp, with a trimmer mustache, a jauntier hat and a youthful voice, as he sings, in a music-hall number, "It's luv, luv, luv, luv, luv."



YOU'TH AND AGE argue as the young dancer Thereza (Claire Bloom) urges Calvero (Chaplin) not to give up on his career. Thereza promises to help him.







(left), comes back to famous old role as a grotesquely comic animal trainer (right).

Sorrow and slapstick

The theme of Limelight is the dedication to their work of old music-hall performers (Chaplin himself was one years ago). The hero, Calvero, played by Chaplin, is a renowned comedian gone to seed, haunting barrooms where acquaintances might pick up the tab. His heroine, Thereza, is a young dancer, acted by Claire Bloom, 20-year-old English actress chosen by Chaplin after he had sifted through scores of candidates. Thereza suffers an attack of rhoumatic fever and, believing she will never walk again, attempts suicide. Calvero saves her, nurses her to health and she, in her turn, saves him from the dissipation and ruin into which he has fallen. In one incomparable evening he again becomes Calvero the great clown, acting a comic animal trainer, a mad violinist, a sprightly tramp.

Chaplin had carefully planned what to do in his dramatic scenes. But the comedy routines often had to be developed through trial and error and patient improvisation. The scene below with Buster Keaton, him-self a star of the silent comedies, began with only the meager idea of a nearsighted pianist and an acrobatic violinist. The two, who had never appeared together before, spent a day of preparation in shirtsleeves organ-izing the piece of business which would form their act. With utter disregard of their ages (Keaton, 56, Chaplin, 63), they danced and tumbled, experimented, repeated. Over and over Chaplin twirled, tripped, rolled across the footlights into the orchestra pit where worried grips stood by to catch him. Time and time again Keaton staggered from the wings, crashed awkwardly into the piano and fell to the floor in a flutter of music sheets. Stagehands, dancers, musicians sat in bemused groups breaking into laughter, applauding as they watched a show no one else would ever see.



STARTING HIS COMEBACK, Calvero plays a clown in a ballet which stars Thereza, squirting water through his ears at a policeman (Charles Chaplin Jr.).



routine with a nearsighted pianist (Buster Keaton), who impales it on his foot.







IN A TUMBLING DANCE Calvero somersaults, does split and pops to his feet without breaking rhythm. At no time did Chaplin use a double for such stunts.

He would stop only for a moment to have the perspiration on his face blotted so it would not shine in light, then repeat stunt until he was fully satisfied with it.



AT THE FILM'S CLIMAX Calvero waits for doctor after comic act in which he falls off stage into bass drum. Thereza, who has a moment before her ballet,

leans over him, unaware of how seriously he has been hurt. While still in drum Calvero is carried carefully to stage center for last curtain call he will ever take.

CHAPLIN CONTINUED







ON TENNIS COURT Chaplin charges after drop shot. A left-hander, he plays a fast, stubborn game, has a very strong forehand, is happiest when he can put the ball away on the first volley. During film shooting he plays Sundays.

AT HIS PIANO Chaplin hums and conducts while Arranger Ray Rasch, who worked with Chaplin on the score for seven months, takes down idea for changes. Chaplin also wrote a violin concerto for the movie.



WITH FAMILY Chapter sits on the ampered for first group portrait ever published. On her lap Mrs. Chapter holds Victora, 8 months old, who reaches toward Geraldine, 7½ years, for a pigatid. Josephine, 3, looks bored. Mielauch, 6, tries to look abod—and is gleefully minnicked by has father than the second propose in Lindelpite for a moment in a brief street scene, listening to an organ grinder as Chapter walks by.

FOND FATHER, Chaplin picks up shy, big-eyed daughter Josephine, gives her goodby kiss and tells her that she may go out on the lawn and play with their family cat.

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in New Snow White Bendix

Wash Water Hotter - Keeps it Hot

Ces dothes deaner!

The hotter the water . . . the cleaner the clothes! That's something everybody knows, but nobody has been able to do much about. Until NOW! Now Bendix has found a way to let you wash clothes with water hotter than hands can stand. As a result, clothes come out truly snow white, thoroughly, hygienically cleaned-laundered as no other automatic, no other washer of any kind, can possibly do! Naturally enough, this new washer is called the Snow White Bendixand you'll marvel at the way its built-in Magic Heater makes wash water hotter-keeps it hot-gets clothes cleaner. All you do is set the dial for hot water washing, and the heater comes on automatically as soon as the tub is filled. Shuts itself off automatically, too . . . there's no fuss, no worry, Costs Nothing Extra! This wonderful improvement-perhaps the most significant since the invention of the automatic washer itselfadds not a penny to the cost of your Snow White Bendix. And it costs only a few pennies a year to operate-causes no extra work. Walt Disney's Snow White Seven Dwarfs

BENDIX HOME APPLIANCES, Division Avco Manufacturing Corp., South Bend, Indiana



heel Crests standard on RUADMASTER, optional at extra cost on other Series.

This Stepper's a Stopper

THE first thing that most people want in a car is certainly yours in the Buick beauty pictured here.

It's nimble, it's agile, it's quick on the trigger, the instant you ask it to go.

That's because it has a real Fireball Engine—a high-compression 8 and a valve-in-head—that pours on the power and still spares the gas.

But this alert and able lovely is also a stopper—in a lot more ways than one.

There's an eye-stopping grace to the bold sweep of its lines and an eye-popping look of luxury to its smart new two-toned upholstery.

You'll soon find, too, that it's a

capable stopper of jounce, jolts and lurch – as Buick's Million Dollar Ride coasts you over the road with millpond serenity.

And as your foot moves over to the brake pedal, you'll find that a gentle pressure says "stop" with compelling authority. Pedal pressure is multiplied five times by this Buick's hydraulie system—multiplied some more by the self-energizing action of Wide-Band brakes, new this year.

So far, so good. But there's one more question we hear people ask. How about money?

When you compare the price tag this fast-stepping stopper wears with the price tags on cars of lesser heft and horsepower
when you compare what your
dollars buy in room and comfort
and power and extra features here
you'll agree that there's only one
car for you, and its name is Buick.

How about coming into our showrooms tomorrow?

Equipment, accessories, trim and models are subject to change

Sure is true for '52



SEE YOUR NEAREST BUICK DEALER



Eastward Ho

CALIFORNIA HOME STYLES INVADE REST OF U.S.

The informal, easy way people live in California is so appealing to the whole U.S. that native son Harry Jackson, executive vice president of the five Jackson furniture stores in northern California, has sparked a vigorous movement to make West Coast houses and furniture available to other parts of the country. As an example of the casual comfort and low price of California designs, Architect Jon Konigshofer built this 840-square-foot, two-bedroom hillside house in Carmel, complete with hot-water heater, central furnace, mirrors, and lighting fixtures for under \$10,000 (floor plan is left, living room below). It is designed for a hillside because these sites are usually inexpensive. The Jackson stores furnished it for under \$3,000, Konigshofer's plans may be rented for \$350 and include a complete list of all necessary materials down to the last nail and washer so that the home buyer can order the materials, save the cost of architect and contractor, and have his house put up for no more than the cost of most development houses, In rugged climates it might require an additional \$1,500 to \$2,500 to insulate the house, The \$3,000 worth of comfortable, modern furnishings show how pleasantly California modifies and uses Japanese and Pacific island influences. Many examples of this style of West Coast design, called "Pacifica," are now appearing in stores across the U.S.



SPACIOUS EFFECT is created by the wall of sliding glass doors which separate the living-dining room from the deck. Even when the doors are closed th is an illusion of a vast room, Philippine mahogany dining table (left) costs \$75, benches \$24.50 each. At right are officer's chair and tonsu (buffet) imported from Japan; the 8x10 straw rug (right) costs \$34.50. Reader on deck sits in one of two boomerang chairs, \$60.45 each. Coffee table by windbreak on the deck is \$39.50.



The Younger Generation (the feminine half of irit) has been a powerful force in spreading a knowledge of Tampax as the sanitary protection for women during "those days" of the month... Sales in women 's-college towns prove the campus popularity of Tampax and the hometown circle quickly learns to follow the discoveries of Miss Undergraduate.

Every woman should understand Tampax, which is very different from the older forms

of protection. But also it is very simple. It is made of pure absorbent cotton and designed by a doctor to be worn inter-nully. Dainty one-time-use applicators make insertion quick and convenient.

Tampax needs no belts, pins or external pads. Eliminates odor and chaing. Cannot "show through" in ridges or bulges. And you cannot even feet the Tampax!... Sold at drug and notion counters in 3 absorbencies: Regular, Super, Junior. A full month's supply will fit into purse. Look for Tampax Vendor in restrooms throughout the United States. Tampax Incorporated, Palmer, Mass.



by the Journal of the American Medical Association

TAMPAX INCORPORATED

Palmer, Mass.

Please send me in plain wrapper a trial package of Tampax. I enclose 10¢ (stamps or silver) to cover cost of matling. Size is checked below.

() segutar () surer () junios

CRUSADERS for West Coast houses, furnishings are Architect Jon Konigshofer (left), Harry Jackson.

HOW MONEY WAS SAVED

A basic economy in building Konighofer's Pacifica house is achieved by scaling it to a standard building measure, which makes it possible to order all the panels and lumber, windows and doors in stock sizes, saving money in material and labor. The roof is tar and gravel, the interior ceilings are painted redwood. Since the joists are exposed and not plastered over, the rooms look higher. To reduce the plumling to the particular of the property of the particular of the particular of the have cherestory windows so that no one can look in. Even if this house were built on a small look the neighbors would be relatively remote.



REDWOOD EXTERIOR of house might be another material in another area. View shows carport, decorative doors to walk which leads to entrance door.



LIVING ROOM, seen from the deck, shows steps to the bedrooms. Kitchen, at right, may be hidden by sliding screen. Walls are plywood, floor is pine.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 135









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COSTUMES BY ADRIA

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On New York Central, there's room for sociability. Over refreshments or cards in the lounge car... or over a grand, freship prepared meal, enjoyed at leisure at your dining car table.

There's a sociable atmosphere, too. For you're not gripping a wheel... or worrying about the flying weather ahead. You're at ease . . . relaxed . . , with a deep-down sense of security in any weather.

Comfort of body. Comfort of mind. You're sure of both on New York Central. And they add up to an overnight vacation that no highway or skyway can equal.

Privacy If You Prefer! Loaf, read or work till bedtime in your own hotel-room-on-wheels. It's a pleasant preparation for a wonderful Water Level Route sleep that will get you there tomorrow, rested, refreshed, with energy at peak!







Decorates the Finest Homes



No other Bond can match that Kentucky Tavern taste

CALIFORNIA STYLES CONTINUED



MASTER BEDROOM looks uncluttered because of the well-designed furniture. Headboard for the two beds is \$198, could be made by local carpenter.

THE INTERIORS ARE SERENE

Furnishings throughout the house are native California designs with the exception of a few pieces which are imported from Japan. Distinguishing marks of the Pacifica furniture are its simplicity and lack of ornamentation, the absence of trieky, expensive finishes (most of the wood is merely rubbed and waxed). The pieces chosen for this small house are small in scale, which keeps the rooms from looking crowded with furniture. This sparse, seeme effect is also imparted by Japan.





LOW COUCH (there are two in the living room) has a natural mahogany base, black metal legs, a firm mattress and bright bolsters. Complete, it costs \$198. A similar couch could be made by mounting a sheet of 3/-inch birch plywood on iron pipe legs, covering it with mattress. This would cost about \$80.



It's A Great Underarm Deodorant, Too!





THE OLD MASTER of base running, Ty Cobb, makes the dirt fly as he throws his tremendous speed into third base in a 1909 game at New York. The photographer,

Charley Conton, says Cohb was stealing; Cobb says he raced to third from first on a bunt. Either way, it was a magnificent slide and shows Cobb at his unbeatable best.





COBB TODAY IS 65. RETIRED AND WEALTHY, HERE HE RELAXES AT HIS WINTER HOME IN CALIFORNI.

THE GREATEST PLAYER OF ALL TIME SAYS:

THEY DON'T PLAY BASEBALL ANY MORE

by TY COBB

IF the baseball moguls want to know why their sport is declining as the great American pastime, I can tell them:

There are only two players in the major leagues today who can be mentioned in the same breath with the oldtime greats.

Some of the most publicized hitters of recent years—I'm thinking especially of Ted

cent years—I'm thinking especially of Ted Williams and Joe DiMaggio—have limped along on one cylinder. Playing the same way in the old days, they would never have hit the top.

Most players don't learn the fundamentals. Most of them don't practice. They don't even train. The sole object, encouragel by the lively ball and the shortened fences, is to make home runs. But even the home run, becoming commonplace, has lost its thrill.

Nobody in the major leagues today—not even Jackie Robinson, Sam Jethroe or Minnie Minoso—is a first-class base runner. The oldtime pitchers and catchers wouldn't have let them steal very often.

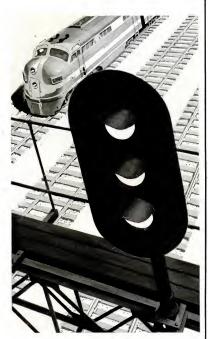
Nor have today's pitchers and catchers ever learned how to stop a good base runner. If one of the oldtimers could come back today in the full glory of his youth, he would run wild and steal over 100 bases a year. The so-called "strategy" of the modern managers loses more games than it wins.

The so-called "strategy" of the modern managers loses more games than it wins. About all it does is slow up the game to the point where a spectator never knows what time he will get home to dinner or to bed.

There are too many joke teams, like last year's Browns. In far too many games they fall behind by scores like 12-2 around the fourth or fifth inning and everybody concerned might as well call it a day.

In other words science is out the window. Baseball has degenerated into a slugging match. The way they play today, it's as it two golfers decided to forget all about the course—with its dog-legs, and trays, roughs and putting greens—and instead just went out to see who could hit the ball the farthest at a driving range.

One of the few scientific hitters left in baseball today is Phil Rizzuto. He's small and frail, and there are a hundred players in the big leagues who can hit a longer ball. But he



ON THE GO

... every hour of the day and night, America's railroads are busy bringing you the great bulk of the things you eat, wear and use in your daily life and work. ON THE GO ... from one end of the country to the other, the railroads are the nation's basic carrier of goods-hauling more freight more miles between towns and cities than all other kinds of transportation put together.

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Born, December 16, 1686, at Narrows, Banks County, Oa, Height, 6.00 %. Weight, 175. Blue syes and light hair. Threw right and

Elected to Ha. Year, Club.	League.	Q.	AB.	R.	14	HR.	SB.	RBI.	B A	P A
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1013—Detroit	American	122	428	70	167	4	62	65	.390	.947
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915—Detroit	American	156	563	144	208	3	96	95	369	.951
916—Detroit	American	145	642	113	201	6	68	67	.371	.953
917—Detroit	American	152	688	107	225	7	55	106	.383	.973
918-Detroit		111	421	83	161	3	34	64	.362	.977
919-Detroit		124	497	92	191	1	28	69	384	.973
1920—Detroit	American	112	428	86	143	2	14	63	334	.966
1921 — Detroit	American	128	607	124	197	12	22	101	389	.970
922—Detroit	American	137	626	99	211	4		99	.401	.980
923-Detroit	American	145	556	103	169	6	9	66	340	.969
924-Detroit		155	625	115	211	4	23	74	338	980
925-Detroit	American	121	415	97	167	12	13	102	378	.948
926-Detroit*	American	79	233	46	79	4	9	62	.339	.950
927-Philadelphi	a American	134	490	104	175	6	22	93	.357	.969
928-Philadelphi	a American	95	353	54	114	1	6	40	.323	.964
Major League	Totals	3033	11429	2244	4191	116	692	1901	.367	.961
*Released, No	vember 2, 192	6. and	signed	with	Athlet	ics. F	ebrua	ry, 190	27.	
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Year Club	League	6	AB	R.	H	HR.	HIE.	RBI.		
907-Detroit	American	8	20	1	4	0	0	0	.200	
208-Detroit	American	5	19	3	7	0	2	3	.368	.600
200-Detroit	American	7	25	3	6	ō	2	5	.231	.889
World's Series	Totale	17	65	7	17	0	4		.262	.870

COBB'S QUARTER CENTURY in baseball is never likely to be equaled. At 19, in his first full season at Detroit, he hit .320. At 41, having moved to Philadelphia after a stint as player-manager, he still balled .323. A great run-ner and fielder, his only weakness was a throwing arm hurt early in his career.

TY COBB CONTINUED

can lay down a perfect bunt and poke his hits in any direction, and he gets results. Pound for pound he is the best baseball player alive. I love to watch him in the field as well as at bat; he takes off grounders like picking cherries, and in the last World Series he sparked eight double plays that slammed the door right in the Giants' faces. In fact if it were not for Honus Wagner, who was a superman in every respect, I would make Rizzuto my all-time all-star shortstop. He and Stan Musial are the men I had in mind when I said there are only two players nowadays who can stand comparison with the oldtimers.

There are no others today who can stand up against the oldtimers. Take Ted Williams, a marvelous natural athlete and a man who can really meet and stroke that ball. I would put Williams in left field on my modern-day all-star team without giving anybody else a second thought. But you cannot call him a great hitter in comparison to the greats of the past. He could pull the ball, and that's all. When opposing managers invented the "Williams shift," there was nothing he could do about it. It was a crime the way he let them neutralize his power; worse than that, it was an insult to his ability and judgment. And it cut down his batting average by dozens of points a year.

Babe Ruth was a left-handed pull hitter too, and the first and catest of the home-run kings to take advantage of the lively ball. But when he wanted to-which was any time the defense gave him an opening—he could hit the ball out to left field as pretty as you please. This is a simple trick; anybody with enough ability for the big leagues can learn to do it if he is willing to take the trouble. To hit to the opposite field, all you have to do is close your stance, dropping your rear foot back a couple of inches, and choke up on the bat a little to punch the ball rather than pull it. A little practice and you can drop the ball in the opposite field every time. Williams

CONTINUED ON PAGE 141

Why Beautyrest at *6950

is the least expensive mattress you can own!

It isn't the price that tells the whole story on a

Actually, the cheapest mattress may be the

most expensive you can buy in the long run, It's how long the comfort lasts that counts,

In tests conducted by the U. S. Testing Co., Beautyrest* took 740,744 more poundings from a huge, roller-type "Torture Tester," lasted more than twice as long as the next-best mattress

In fact, Beautyrest lasted two, three and four times longer than the other "ordinary" mattresses!

On this basis, it would take two or three "ordinary" mattresses to last as long as one Beautyrest. Yes, Beautyrest usually outlives its ten-year guarantee. So, \$69.50 comes down to 2¢

a night and less. And every night, the superb NOW . . . Only Beautyrest offers you a choice of firmness

comfort of Beautyrest!

Choose the famous Normal-Firm model or the new Extra-Firm model. Either way, you get the BEST, because, either way, you have Beautyrest. \$69.50 each; matching box spring also \$69.50.

3 features that make the most of your mattress dollar.



1. Level support. (Top picture): black tape has been pasted along spine of girl on "ordinary" mattress. Note how tape curves, proving spine is in "hammocky" position. (Bottom picture) ; black tape has been pasted along spine of same girl on Beantyrest. Tape is level, proving spine is resting in posture-right comfort.





2. Sag-proof. In "ordinary" mattress, springs are wired together, Press down on one spring, near-by springs sag. Not so on Beautyrest. Each of 837 coils is independent-not tied together! Glass won't tip even when near-by spring is pushed down. Sag-proof,





Mrs. E. C. Storey, Exec. Hoosekeeper of White Swan Hotel, Uniontown, Pa., writes, "People say how comfortable our Beautyrest mattresses are, 25 years and still as wonderfol as when we bought them!"

Only SIMMONS makes

Beautyrest



Why Beautyrest at *6950

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NOW . . . Only Beautyrest offers you a choice of firmness

Choose the famous Normal-Firm model or the new Extra-Firm model. Either way, you get the BEST, because, either way, you have Beautyrest. \$9,50 each; matching box spring also \$69,50,

3 features that make the most of your mattress dollar.

comfort of Beautyrest!



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3. Reputation. Beautyrest Mattresses 25 Years Old! Mrs. E. C. Storey, Exec. Housekeeper of White Swao Husel, Uniontown, Pa., writes, "People say how comfortable our Beautyrest mattresses are. 25 years and still as wonderful as wheo we bought them!" Only SIMMONS makes

Beautyrest



*Trade-mark Reg. U. S. Patrez Office. Copr. 1952 by Simmons Co., Meler. Mart, Chicago, 1tt.



THE WILLIAMS SHIFT puts Cleveland's entire infield between second and first as the famous modern slugger

comes to bat. If Williams had punched the ball to left as Cobb suggests, he would automatically have had a hit,

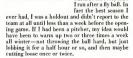
TY COBB CONTINUES

could do it but he wouldn't learn-until his elbow injury forced him to last year-and a ballulayer who fails to master the fundamentals and make the most of his skill has no place among the alltime greats.

Joe DiMaggio was another modern who made a name for himself without even scratching the surface of his talents. Joe was perhaps the greatest natural ballplayer who ever lived. He had everything: speed, graee, agility, a good eye, long and strong arm muscles. But Joe, like Williams, never liked hitting to the opposite field. And even worse, he was perhaps the outstanding example of how modern baseball players neglect to train and keep themselves in condition. He hated physical exertion, and as far as I know he never took a liek of exercise from October until March, Naturally he went to spring training with his muscles weakened and soft; naturally he got hurt a lot. He will never know how great a ballplayer he might have been-or how many more years he might have lasted—if he had taken care of himself. I think he could still be out there this summer, gobbling up those fly balls and hitting ,350, had it not been for all those lost winters. (His brother Dom has much less talent but by

conditioning himself is making it go a lot further.) What a ballplayer does during the winter is more

important than what he does in spring training. My own method was to hunt—to walk 20 and 30 miles a day in the fields in Georgia or through the snow in Canada, wearing a pair of heavy boots or with lead weights tacked on the instep of my shoes, I never arrived at the training camp so overweight that I had to start knocking off the fat, or so out of condi-GREATEST of modern hittion that I would break ters to Cobb is Stan Musial. out in sweat every time



But nowadays ballplayers are just part-time athletes—which is contrary to all the laws of nature. A couple of years ago when the Yankees looked like the greatest thing to come along in modern baseball, their three key players were doing things in the wintertime that made my flesh crawl. DiMaggio was sitting

around, Phil Rizutto was selling men's suits. Yogi Berra was working as a greeter at a St. Louis restaurant, No athlete, if he wants to live up to his potentialities of greatness, has any business spending nearly half the year in an armchair or a ribbon-elerk job. If you have to make some extra money, go work in a warehouse or deliver yourself some ice.

A DISAPPOINTMENT to

Cobb is Yankees' DiMaggio.

I often wonder what today's batters would have done against the

old trick pitching-like the spitball and the other freaks. All that sort of thing is outlawed now and I'm glad it is: the freak deliveries were hard to control and therefore dangerous, and tampering with the ball isn't baseball anyway. But it shows how hard the old pitchers tried, and what the old hitters had to face.

Jack Chesbro of the old New York Highlanders (now the Yankees) was the first real master of the spitball. He wet the ball with slippery elm where he gripped it with his first two fingers, and it was given its spin by his thumb, just the opposite of what happens in an ordinary throw. His overhand pitch came up to the plate like any standard fast ball and then dove under your bat. His sidearm fast ball, instead of breaking in, turned into an outshoot. He won 41 games with his spitball in 1904.

The oddest pitcher of all was Eddie Cicotte. He kicked around the big leagues for a long time, with only medium success, and then suddenly eame up with the most mysterious pitch ever seen. It ar-rived at the plate looking like nothing much at all, and no matter how closely you watched you never could see it break. You would have said that he had absolutely no stuff whatever.

Yet it was almost impossible to get the bat on the pitch. I always liked a high fast ball and many a time I got one of them from Cicotte, had it measured and took a good swing at it-but couldn't get hold of it. I kept cutting under it. Even Babe Ruth



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TY COBB CONTINUED

never got anything better than a two-base hit off Cicotte. He never told his secret to anybody, not even his catcher or manager, and to this day it remains a mystery. The only thing I could ever figure was that he had developed some way of reversing the idea of the spithall by wetting the hall under his thumb, or some other part of his hand, to give him an extra amount of spin from his first two fingers. Instead of diving like a spithall sinker, it took a little hop. It turned Cicotte from an average pitcher into a tompoteher, until he came to grief in the Black Sox scandal, and nobody ever succeeded in imittaing him.

EDITORS' NOTE: Cicotte, while never really revealing the secret, has told some interviewers it was a variation of the "shine ball" which Cobb explains later.

The emery ball was another pitch that could drive a batter crazy. Russell Ford gets the credit for that one; he discovered it by accident one day when he was pitching in the minor leagues. While warming up he threw the ball wild and it slammed into the cement base of a grandstand support. He got the ball back and threw it again, and it sailed off in a dipsy doodle such as had never been seen until that moment. He and his cather talked the pitch over, examined the ball and tried to figure out what had happened. They finally caught on that the cover of the ball had been swelfed when it hit the cement, making a little wing stick out like an unpredictable rudder.

able rudder.

The old Highlanders brought Ford up to the majors; he insisted on having his own eatcher, a fellow named Ed Sweeney who could only his around, 250 and really had no business in the majors. They do not have a superior of the superior of the

activities of the control of the con

On second thought, maybe Ford wasn't the inventor of the emery ball. I sometimes wonder whether Clark Griffith, who is now the president of the Washington Senators, may not have been using a primitive version of the emery ball years before. When I came up to the big leagues, Griffith was a veteran pitcher for the New York Highlanders, and still pretty effective in relief. It he alon edisconcerting trick; he liked to use the ball to knock off the dirt from his heel cleast. He would stand there and pound the ball against his heel and we never quite knew what he was up to. We figured he was mostly dirrying up the ball so that it would be harder to see and would take strange patterns as it came to the plate—something little later. But it may well be that Griffith was accraring the cover against his cleats and was throwing us the granddaddy of the emery ball.

There were a lot of ways of tampering with the ball in the old days. The home team provided the baseballs and there was no rule—such as today—that the umpires had to break them out of boxes sealed at the factory and discard them the minute they got a grass stain. A number of pitchers made pretty good reputations with the help of a BB shot, laboriously poked under one seam and pounded down flat with a wooden maller. The home-town pitcher, knowing where the weight was, spun the ball just right and found in on the secret, wondered all day why so many of his pitches were going wild. After the BB trick green to well known, pitchers groung wild. After the BB trick green to well known, pitchers groung wild. After the BB trick green to well known, pitchers gro



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> Natur R

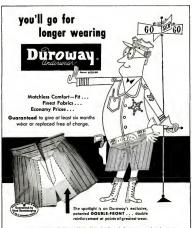
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is the bunt. This old photo shows his bunt technique.

TY COBB CONTINUED

the same effect by weighting the seams of the ball with parafin; Hod Eller of Cincinnati was a past master of this fine art. The trick could be performed right on the diamond, simply by carrying a little load of transparent paraffin on the side of one pant leg. Or the pant leg could be dosed with talcum powder, resulting in the "shine ball." With one side all slicked up with powder, the ball was pulled into a curve by air friction on the rough side.

Probably the cutest trick of all was perfected by Allan Sothoron of the Browns, who learned to our tzor all sin on the elevations of the hall between the stitches. When he rubbed the slits the wrong way, he raised the surface and had himself an enerry ball. When he turned the ball over to the opposing pitcher, he smoothed down the surface with a little spit and it looked as inmocent as when it came from the factory. Sothoron was just an ordinary pitcher until he had this inspiration, but the was tough afterward.

This is the sort of thing batters had to face until 1920, when freak deliveries were hanned—and of course even farte 1920 pitchers who had been using the spitball were permitted to continue with it until they retired. This made the spitball more of a hazard than ever, because after a time batters saw it less and less often and were even more easily fooled by it. Jack Quinn was still winning a lot of hall games for the Athletics at the age of 34; his spitball was only a shadow of its old self, but still good enough and rare enough to fool the batter.

There was also the matter of the old-fashioned baseball, in contrast to the hunk of dynamic they now put under the horsebide. Some of today's baseball people will try to tell you that the ball is no different, but don't let them kid you. You can see for yourself by looking back through the records. Before 1919 the leading homerun hitter of the American League averaged about 10 or 11 a year. Then the figure jumps to 25 for 1919 and to 34 for 1920. The National League you the lively ball a little later—remember the old ball in the World Series"—and the sharp jump in the figures starts with 1922. Obviously hitting didn't improve that much overnight and the National Leaguers, as much as I would like to say so, did not lag three years behind the American League loys in native ability.

The Browns used to have a fellow named Dode Criss who I have often thought was one of the tragedies of baseball, a gold-plated case of a man who was born 20 years before his time. Criss was one of the sharpest hitters I ever saw. He seldom struck out and nearly always hit a long ball. But with the old baseball his drives didn't make enough difference, and since he wasn't a very good fielder he spent most of his time on the bench. With the modern rabib itall Criss would have torn the league spart, he would have torn the league spart, he would have been him today. Yet even with the dead ball and all the cuteness of the pitchers. Yet even with the dead ball and the cuteness of the pitchers.

you have to go back to the oldtimers to find the hitting records.
We used to have quite a few .350 hitters and .400 was by no means

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rare; where do you find averages like that today? The thing is that the boys today just never have learmed to hit. The idea nowadays is to close your eyes and swing with all your might—never trying to aim the ball toward a hole in the defense and in fact never even noticing where the fielders are playing.

The greatest disgrace of modern baseball is that few batters even know how to lay down a good bunt. Some of them don't even try it. Most of those who do try it fail. Watch for yourself this season how many sacrifice plays go wrong—and while you count, remember that anybody's little sister can learn how to bunt. It takes no strength; it takes to strength; it takes to strength; it takes to strength; to the sister can learn how to bunt. It takes no tendent in the sister could and should learn to be a first-class bunter, yet take notice this year of how many games are lost because the pitcher comes up in a spot where a bunt is called for. Nowadays even the gitchers, who know they can't make it, want to swing away for the griders, who know they can't make it, want to swing away for the drawnatting play in baseball when used properly. How many players can you name today who can be counted on even to meet the ball—much less poke it where the infielders leave the hole while covering second base?

How to bunt a wild pitch

N the old days practically everybody could bunt and hit and run, and some of the men could do it with fantastic success. One reason I was able to score a lot of runs in 1907 and 1908, when we were winning pennants at Detroit, was the fact that I was followed in the batting order by Claude Rossman, the best sacrifice hitter I ever saw. Rossman was a big first baseman with a terrific reach, and also with a lot of stuff between his ears. In the old days before the batting-practice cage, hitters had to go chase the ball if the pitcher threw them a wide one. Rossman saw no reason to wear himself out walking back and forth to the backstop, and he developed the trick of reaching out with his bat, held in those long arms, and stopping anything that came within a city block. He got so good that in a ball game, even if they threw him a pitchout, he could lean over and nick the ball. I never worried that Claude would leave me stranded on the bunt, even when the other team knew we were going to pull the play. If the ball was anywhere that the catcher could get to it, Rossman would get to it first.

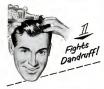
I miss the men like Rossman, and I miss something even more important. To an oldtimer like me today's ballplayers seem like a particularly fragile lot. Particularly the pitchers, who are always getting sore arms and bone chips, and mysterious growths in the shoulder joints. I had played a good many years in baseball before I ever heard of a pitcher with bone chips; if they had them in those days they ignored them. The great oldtime pitchers were all work horses. (And so is Bob Feller, the one pitcher in the game today whose record stacks up with the oldtimers.) Cy Young won 511 games spread over 22 years; Walter Johnson won 414 in 21 years and Grover Alexander 373 in 20 years. Kid Nichols won 20 or more games a season for 10 years in a row-during seven of which he won 30 or more. They could pitch a full nine innings, or even 15 if necessary, and come back at you the next day in relief. They kept their arms in shape by working them. Or perhaps the fact is that they had mastered their art so thoroughly that they hardly used their arms at all; they pitched with their legs and backs, using their arms only as a lever. It was all rhythm; you seldom saw a pitcher with a jerky motion. And they were never eager to get back to the showers when trouble arose, in contrast to some modern-day boys who seem to look pleadingly toward the manager every time a man gets on base. Kid Nichols would fight like a steer to be left in to take it when the opponents were rallying because it was his theory -and mine too-that a pitcher learns more from adversity than from winning

non-framening short of mayben could keep some of the oblitimers out of the game. The pitchers thought they could learn by pieng hit; the may be a game, the pitchers thought they could learn by pieng hit; the major her the start of the pitchers are might herr then timing with the bast. I snyrelf have often played with spike wounds, a knee swollen up like a cantaloupe or a slide burn that had barely healed over with a such that was sure to rule off the next time 1 hit the dirt. In the days before catchers wore shin guards, Frank Bowerman of the Giants got a six-inch spike gash on his les, plastered the edges down with a wad of chewing tobacco, rolled up his stocking and went right on catching. Lou Cehrig, ill and dying, stayed in the game until he nearly had to be carried off the field.

As to what happens nowadays, I don't have the inside information. But I wonder. I hear of an awful lot of injuries and stomachaches, and I can't help noticing that players seem more prone to



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A DYING LOU GEHRIG steps up to be honored by Yankee Stadium fans at last appearance in 1939. To Cobb he symbolizes fighting spirit of oldtimers.

TY COBB CONTINUED

ailments when their team is leaving town for one of those short road trips of four days or a week. Sometimes I begin to think that those short road trips might sound like a fine chance to paint the basement, or take in a couple of theater matinees, or maybe sneak away for a little fishing expedition. Even in the old days we had a few pitchers who often took it into their minds to have indigestion when the other team planned to send its star against them—and there were batters who would admit, if pressed, that their backs often begån to hurt on days when they were supposed to go up against Walter Johnson and his murderous fast ball under a cloudy sky. I sometimes think that perhaps this is the one skill that has been passed on to the new generation.

We come here to the whole matter of the modern player's at-

titude toward the game. In the old days baseball was a way of life. The players were a strange, hard-bitten and ambitious crew-up from the small towns and by no means eager to go back, trained at nothing but that one profession and battling to hang on to it with their last breath. They were lean and hungry, and they played the game for keeps. They studied, practiced, lived baseball every minute except when they were sleeping and often dreamed about it at night. They came up the hard way, fighting through the minors—sometimes literally fighting—and undergoing the terrible hazing of the rookie whose older colleagues were going to make him a man or break his spirit doing it.

My own first baseball salary was \$50 a month. I went up to the big leagues for \$1,800 a year—and went through the period when the veterans would chase you away from the plate at batting practice, lock you out of your bathroom at the hotel, smash your hat on the restaurant coat rack and break your favorite bats. After I had led the league in hitting for two straight years I was still making \$4,500 a year, and had to hold out all winter to get raised to \$9,000. (If I hadn't got it, I would have quit and gone to college, and today I might be writing a paper on surgery instead of reminiscences of the big leagues.) I played in an era when the whole idea was to win and a mistake was never forgotten by your teammates. I will al-ways remember the crucial game of the 1907 season when we were fighting Philadelphia for the pennant. We had that game in the bag in the 11th inning, and then an outfielder named Davey Jones misjudged a fly ball that let them tie the score. Six or eight of the players who had been sitting on the bench stormed all the way out to third base to meet him when he came in; in their anger they pushed him around and snarled that they would be laying for him in the clubhouse afterward. Fortunately for Davey the game ended in a 17-inning tie that practically assured us the pennant-but you get the idea.

EDITORS' NOTE: This game was one of baseball's, Detroit's-and Ty Cobb's—greatest. Playing their leading rival, Philadelphia, in what was supposed to be the first game of a double-header on Sept. 30, 1907, the Tigers were behind 7-1 after five innings. They worked the score to 8-6 and then in the ninth Cobb hit a two-run homer off the great Rube Wa idell to tie it. In the 11th he doubled and drove in what should have been the winning run. The game was finally called on account of dark-ness without a decision—but by nullifying the double-header Detroit eked out the championship.



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THE YOUNG COBB breaks into big leagues with Detroit in 1905. He was 18 and just up from Augusta.

TY COBB CONTINUED

Basefull was tough at times, and perhaps that was bad. But it was also an educational system such as no modern player has ever been privileged to attend. I remember my first few seasons in the big leagues when our team was visiting a city like say St. Louis. The game would be over; we were back in the clubbouse changing from uniform to street clothes. Nooldy was in a hurry; we had nothing to do until suppertime back at the hotel. Life was a lot simpler side in an automobile, honking for a player who was supposed to be the life of the party at a big dinner that night. We took our time in the clubbouse. We cooled out slowly and

We took our time in the clubhouse. We cooled out slowly and talked about the ball game all the while. If we had won, there wasn't too much to talk about; nobody ever learns from winning a game. But if we had lost we could always put our fingers on the mistakes. The outfielder who threw to the wrong base, the runner or batter who missed a hit-and-run signal. The pitcher who mistakenly threw a ball the batter liked, or the batter who fell for a sucker pitch. The runner who went too wide at second base. The

runner who failed to get the jump on the pitcher.

The post-mortem began in the clubhouse. It continued while we all went back to the hotel by streetear and ate our supper too gother. In those days our St. Louis hotel was the old Planters, downtown near the river. After our meal we went outside and sat in the chairs along the sidewalk, trying to enjoy whatever breeze there was to relieve the hot St. Louis summer night. There were no movies to go to. There was nothing to do at all—except hold a nightly postgraduate school in the finer points of basebalt. The older men dominated the talk; they were the teachers. The young men, the rookies awestruck in the company of their elders, just listened. Sometimes their ears burned. But everybody—especially the rookie who had pulled a boner—learned a great deal. And when it was all over we went to bed, very early, to rest up for the next day's game.

Today all this has changed. You can go around today to a hotel where a visiting ball club is staying and perhaps never even see a ballplayer unless you want to sit waiting in the lobby from 5 o'clock

until past midnight.

What happens after the game ends? The first baseman and second baseman have to rush through their showers because they have a friend waiting outside in an automobile to drive them to a dinner party out in the subartise. The outfielders are going, by separate ways, to visit their wives' second cousins. The young pitcher has rented a car to take out a girl he used to know in college. Nobody spends much time in the clubhouse; everyhody is in a burry to get away. As a team they never really see one another until they congregate at the ball park next morning to start dressing for the game.

School is out. Any athlete, if he has just picked up the knack of pulling the modern lively ball to the fence, can get into the big leagues. He can stay there—without learning to bunt, without

CONTINUED ON PAGE 153



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FHE YOUNG JENSEN, a modern bonus kid, takes wife-to-be out in Cadilac Jackie bought with \$50,000 contract Yankees gave him in hope he had talent.

Y COBB CONTINUED

earning to hit to the opposite field or tap out a hit-and-run ball is long as his eyes and his legs hold out. He needn't be too good a leider; Gus Zernial and Ralph Kiner are good examples of famous nodern hitters whose fielding is not up to major league standards. It needn't even be in top physical condition, for hitting a baseball SOJ feet is mostly a feat of slever momentary strength like carrying to the control of the property of the control of the lot it some of our best piano movers have 46-inch saidlines and once of our long-sall hitters to day will run them a good second.

Modorn baseball puts a premium on the freak, on the man who will hit the ball over the fence if he hits it at all. He has a certain strength of bicep and shoulder muscle that gives him the ability to told a 10% push to his hits—which is all it takes, with the modern abla and the modern short fences, to make the difference between

lazy pop fly and a home run.

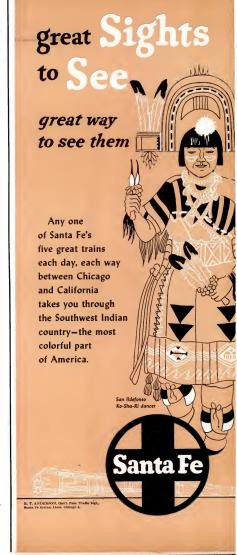
He doesn't have to think. Usually he knows only one way of standing at the plate and only one way to swing. His manager tells nim whether to swing or to take; in fact the manager, under the wo-platoon system, may never even let him get into the game at all except against a pitcher who is supposed to be a patsy for his native and undeveloped style of swinging. Once he gets on base, he first-base coach tells him how big a lead to take. The third-base coach tells him when to run and when to stop. All he has to do is show up in the spring, have the manager lead him to the plate and take his cut at the ball. Everything else is done for him, and when he season is over he is free to hibernate until his business manager -who also arranges his lecture dates and advertising testimonials -tells him he is no longer a holdout and had better get down to Florida and start working off the fat. Given the proper physical equipment—which consists solely in the strength to knock a fly ball 40 feet farther than the average man can do it-anybody can play big league ball today.

Some of Today's rookie's start out with as much as \$100,000 in the bank, paid as a bonus just for signing a contract. Even the unickiest of them get real good salaries, paid mostly for doing nothing except eating, maturing and againing strength until they can powder the ball. They don't have to worry about any hazing from the oldtimers; if any veteran treats them badly, they can refuse to let him ride in their Cadillacs. They havy a restaurant or a dothing store to run during the winter; they worry a lot more about their ladance sheets than about their halidity to bunt. Some of some of the start of the start

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IN NEXT WEEK'S LIFE: COBB'S SLY TRICKS

Cobb reveals how he stole the batting title from Joe Jackson and how he outwitted Walter Johnson. He explodes some pet theories of today's managers, gives his verdict on Leo Durocher and names the only modern-day manager he puts in a class with Connie Mack.









Life Goes to the Coronation of a Texas Queen

CLORIA SLAUGHTER OF DALLAS RULES STATEWIDE DEBUTANTE PARTY

Debutantes in Texas customarily have formal introductions to society in their home towns with only local fanfare. This year, however, Texas rounded up the newly poured cream of its society—45 debutantes from every city that had formal presentations this season—for a spectacular four-day Mardi Gras in Galveston that was more in the high and handsome tradition of the Lone Star state. To add color, and also to provide more men as eacost for the dels,

eivie sponsors in Galveston asked Texas Senator Tom Connally to see if he could get an anal ship dispatched to the seaport for the weekend. Senator Tom complied, and the Nay sent the U.S.S. Worcester racing up from Guantanamo Bay. There was a dance aboard the cruiser, there were luncheons. receptions, a parade through downtown Galveston, a costume ball, and finally a coronation ball—patterned after the traditional presentation at the Court of St. James in England—at which Glora Słuughter of Dallas was crowned queno fall the dels. Whether or not the Texas dels were the pretiest in the world, as sponsors of the party boasted, they were probably the wealthiest. Not counting the jewels and minks which they brought with them. some of the girls wore outlist costing as much as a thousand dollars, Queen Gloria, who was buckled over by her 75-pound train, said afterward, "If eft like a beast of burden."





FORMAL QUEEN Gloria wore white gown and 21-button gloves at the coronation ball. Gloria is the 21-year-old daughter of A. L. Slaughter, wealthy oilman.





the best, fastest-mixing chocolary milk ever! Nestle's QUIK powder mixes with cold milk—INSTANTLY! And stays mixed, chocolary all the way down! No beating, no bother, no refrigeration. Just stir and serve. QUIK. You'll love it! At your favorie grocers.

For Instant Chocolate Flavored Milk Use

NESTLÉS QUIR!

Texas Queen CONTINUED



ROYAL MINK stole coers Queen Gloria's shou ders as she descends gam way of the U.S.S. Worce ter, trailed by an ensign She had five different er corts during the festivities



BLUE JEANS and Stetson worn to costume ball by Ted Shields was Western note during celebration. His date, dressed as clown, is Debutante Nancy Campbell of Galveston.



LEOPARD SKIN was worn by Betty Bird, who helps mother run Galve ton's Pirate Club. She is jitterbugging with Johnny Samon, also of Galvesto

CONTINUED ON PAGE 1

POSTMAN TOM PURVIS looked at the return address on the envelope as he dropped it into Sarah Blake's letter-box and proceeded to honk the horn on his battered old sedan three times.

He had been delivering the mail on this route for many years, and he and Sarah Blake had long since worked out a set of signals designed to save her as much trouble as possible when the mail

For catalogs and the like-which she could pick up any time at her convenience-one toot. For personal letters and postcards which she might want to look at sooner, two toots. But for this one long envelope that came on the first of every month, three toots.

Sarah Blake went to the living-room window and waved her thanks to Tom Purvis as he started on down the road. Then she put on a knitted shawl that was hanging on the hall rack, walked slowly down the old brick walk and took the envelope from the mail-box. She knew what was inside it without looking-but she tore it open and looked anyway.

Back in her crowded, old-fashioned living-room, Sarah sat down and looked at the check again. It was not for a large amount, but to her it meant the continuance of life as she had known it for so many, many years. And Sarah wanted nothing to change-from the old clock ticking peacefully on the mantel to the gnarled wisteria vine outside the house.

She tried to remember how long these checks had been coming, regular as the ticking of the mantel clock. Twenty years? Twenty-five? She would have to go back and think for a minute . . .

As usual, Sarah began with the year 1897. That was the year she and Sam Blake were marriedand it had come to serve as the mark in time before which or after which everything else in her life took place. They had been married thirty years when Sam died—so that would make it '97 plus thirty, or . .

Yes, it was in 1927, then, that Mr. Williams, the insurance man, had come to see her. He explained how Sam had long been worried about what would happen to Sarah if he died, since they had no children or "family" to look after her. And he told her how, some years before, he had helped Sam work out his life insurance so that it would assure her of a small but steady income for as long as she might live . .

Sarah put the envelope from New York Life on the stand beside her chair and leaned back and closed her eyes. Soon she drifted off to sleep just as she did every day at this time, with the same regularity as the old clock ticking away quietly and peacefully on the mantel over the fireplace.

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 51 Medison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.







IN BRAND-NEW, STYRENE CASE THAT SPRINGS OPEN AT A TOUCH!

NOW BIGGEST SHAVING VALUE EVER!

AND IMPROVED 10-BLADE DISPENSER



REMEMBER, MEN, ONLY GILLETTE
COMBINES THE CONVENIENCE OF INSTANT
BLADE CHANGING WITH REAL SHAVING
COMFORT AND DOUBLE-EDGE ECOMOMY.
TO ENJOY THESE BIG ADVANTAGES BUY
THE ULTRAMODERN GILLETTE SUPERSPEED RAZOR AND GET THE SLICKEST,
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Superkeen, lang-lasting Gillette Blue Blades shave you faster and smaather than any athers. For extra convenience, buy them in the modern dispenser that ZIPS aut a new blade presta and stores the used blade in a handy compartment.

look 5HARP! feel 5HARP! wse Gillette Blue Blades with the 5KARPEST EOGES EVER HONED COPPTIAL, 1905, 190 Gillette Barle Hone Co., District Barle Ho

Texas Queen CONTINUED



DEVIL AND LADY exchange greeting, Raymond Potts Jr. leering at Patricia Smith, who represents "Shocking" perfume. Patricia played harp at ball.



DEVILISH LADY, relaxing with eigarct, is deb Joy Brown. Girl with the mask on her forehead is Marilyn Ray who was dressed as circus bareback rider,

While they last! Both for the price of one!

BUY a bottle of O-Cedar Dri-Glo—the new "dry" liquid that gives furniture a non-oily, mirrorbright shine that lasts for months. GET a 30c size DuPont sponge without paying a cent more!

You won't believe a furniture polish can be so easy to use, yet give such a lasting, mirrorbright luster—until you try Dri-Glo yourself.

That's why we're making you this offer.

You see—you just smooth on Dri-Glo, let it dry to an even haze, then wipe off. It's almost as easy as dusting.

You get a smooth, non-oily shine on your furniture you can actually see your face in. A shine that lasts months! And even spilled hot coffee won't mar Dri-Glo's protective, silicone surface.

And what a bargain!

When you buy Dri-Glo now (the 98c bottle, or enough to do all the furniture in an average 6-room house) you get a genuine DuPont cellulose sponge (the big 30c size) at no extra cost! You'll find this sponge handy all over the house—for washing dishes, windows. walls tile.

But remember: this offer is good only while our supply lasts. So buy Dri-Glo now. Get a fine quality DuPont sponge—get both, a certified \$1.28 retail value—for 98c, the price of Dri-Glo alone!

0.Cedar dri-glo

The new, NON-OILY SILICONE POLISH for furniture by the makers of the famous O-Cedar Sponge Mop



O Gdar Grpin

O-Gdar of Conado, Ltd.





from LIFE, January 5, 1948, by Andreas Fel

WHAT'S IN A PICTURE . . .

The snow seems to have sculptured a new architecture for some fantastic city without people. Automobiles look like burial mounds in a forgotten cemetery. This is New York in the worst snowstorm of its history—the fact as well as the beauty of it.

But soon the snow will be gone. The city will regain its familiar aspect and the strange beauty and fantasy of this scene will be a memory.

Photographs can hold the transient for our contemplation and give it permanence, recreating the reality of passing things so that we remember them with exactness long after the actual reality has disappeared.









5 "Peril lurks at every turn on Canada"s icefields. But you're playing it safe when you order the best in the house. That means Canadian Club almost everywhere I travel." Why this whisky's worldwide popularity? Canadian Club is hight as sectch, irch as rye, saifstying as bourhon



3 "No more short cuts for me. I decided, after inching one foot at a time up the sheer ice wall. One close call was enough to scare us hoth. We took the long way around to stay on the safe side. Skirting smaller crevasses, many of them deceptively bridged by fresh falls of snow, was slow work, but it got no fome in one piece.





4 "This is the height of my ambition," I said when my host suggested a go at Mt. Columbia. I was content to relax at his lodge—over a drink of Canadian Club!

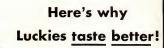


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What's more, Luckies are made better—so round, so firm, so fully packed—so free and easy on the draw. Always, in all ways, you can depend on Luckies for better quality! These are facts—verified and documented.

QUALITY COMPARISON—5 PRINCIPAL BRANDS Based on tests certified to be impartial, fair and identical. Verified by leading laboratory consultants.

NO LOOSE ENDS













CIGARETTES

"In our judgment the above bar graph accurately and reliably depicts the relative quality of these brands. It is our conclusion that Lucky Strike is the best-made of these five major brands."

(Signed) Froehling & Robertson, Inc., Richmond, Va.

"We confirm that in our opinion the properties measured are all important factors affecting the taste of cigarette smoke. We do verify that the above chart correctly shows that Lucky Strike ranks first in quality."

(Signed) Foster D. Snell, Inc., New York, N.Y.